## **2<sup>nd</sup> Open Collaboration Meeting on Superconducting Linacs for High Power Proton Beams**



# SM18 Clean Room and SRF Infrastructure Refurbishment

Upgrade for high gradient cavities

#### Outline:



- Reminder
- Existing facility Clean room layout
- Cavity rinsing (UPW & HPR)
- Cavity diagnostic
- RF vertical and horizontal test area
- Conclusion

#### Reminder:



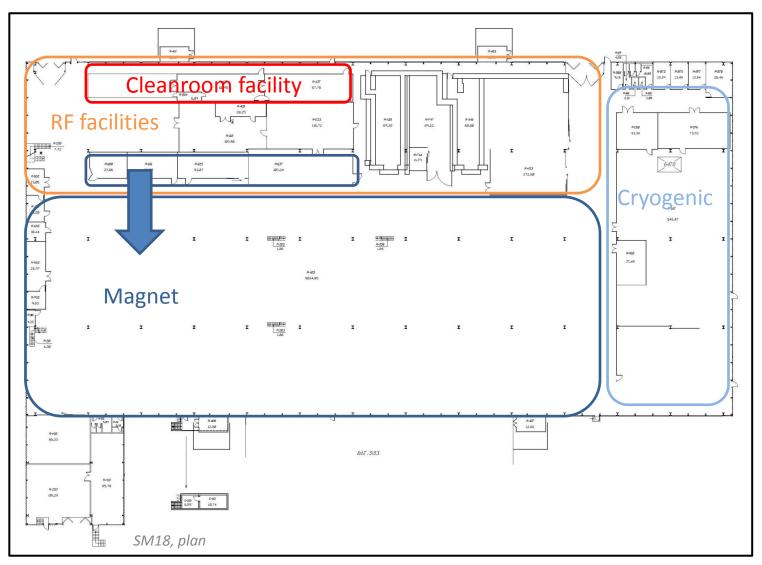
- CERN Clean room is 20 years old (designed for LEP)
- Cleanliness is essential to reach gradient > 20 MV/m

## **Aim of the refurbishment:**

- Further increase clean room quality
- High Pressure Rinsing inside clean room
- Deploy cavity new diagnostic strategy
- Group activities in one place

## Existing facility at SM18

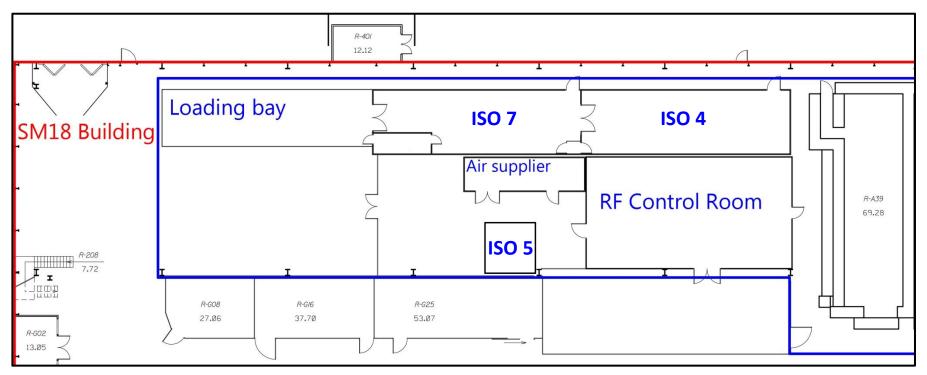




### Clean Room Layout:



#### **Actual layout**



**UPW**: Ultra Pure Water

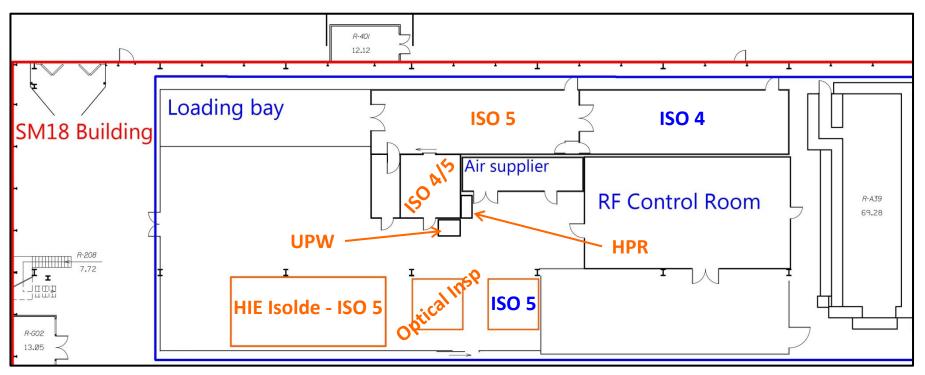
**HPR**: High Pressure Rinsing

ISO 14644-1	FS 209
4	10
5	100
7	10 000

## Clean Room Layout:



#### Upgrade layout



**UPW**: Ultra Pure Water

**HPR**: High Pressure Rinsing

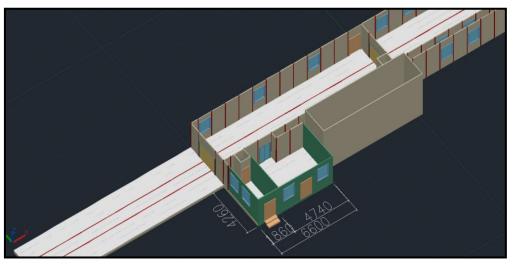
ISO 14644-1	FS 209
4	10
5	100
7	10 000

## Clean room refurbishment



#### And also:

- New gas inlet (N<sub>2</sub>, Ar..)
- New pumping outlet
- Particle monitoring during critical assembly
- Roller doors?



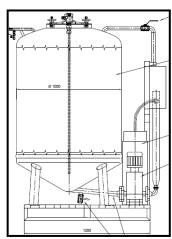
3D preview of clean room upgrade

## **Cavity Rinsing:**



#### **UPW:**

- Produced Water from 0.5 to 1 m<sup>3</sup> / h
- > Continuous Electro-Deionisation (CEDi), no need to regenerate the water polishing resins
- Compact system
- > Integral automatic sanitization
- > Mobility





IonPRO LX from Veolia

1 m<sup>3</sup> buffer tank example (B252-CERN), including pump, UV lamp and softener

## **Cavity Rinsing:**



#### HPR:

Systems known: DESY, FNLab, J-Lab, Brookhaven

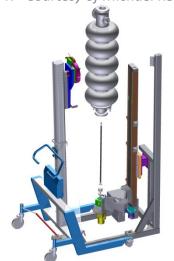
⇒Expensive system adapted from industry

Last update: contact with ANL

- ⇒Cheaper, simple and versatile
- ⇒Need higher cleaning room (0.5 m missing, 3.5 m needed) & 8-10 month manufacturing time
- ⇒Still investigating for new HPR



ANL's HPR - Courtesy of Michael Kelly



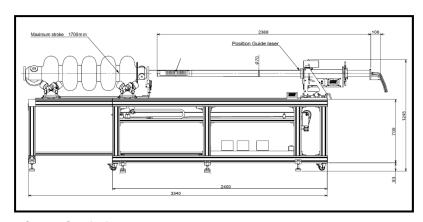
## Cavity diagnostic:



## **KEK/Kyoto Optical Inspection:**

- Received at CERN, but waiting for free space to unpack it close to the clean room.
- First inspection will be perform into mono-cell cavities (SPL  $\beta$ =0.6, and INFN  $\beta$ =0.5  $\beta$ =1.0)



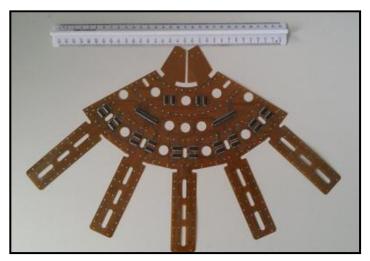


Optical inspection tool waiting for its final place

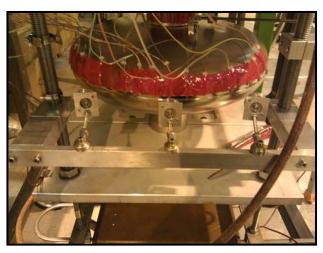
## Cavity diagnostic:



## Second sound detection (OST):



T-mapping element in progress- Courtesy of Kitty Liao



OST and heaters onto the SPL monocell cavity - Courtesy of Kitty Liao

## T-mapping:

See "Cavity vertical tests and diagnostics" by Kitty Liao in this conference

#### RF vertical test:

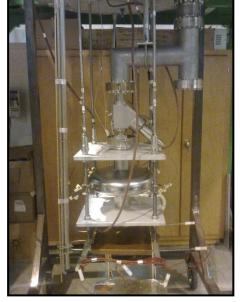


- > Status : operational for mono-cell cavity
- > Some modifications on going for the 5-cells cavity
- > Implementation of new Labview code in progress

Cryo-line full refurbishment to allow continuous operation at 2 K



RF control room

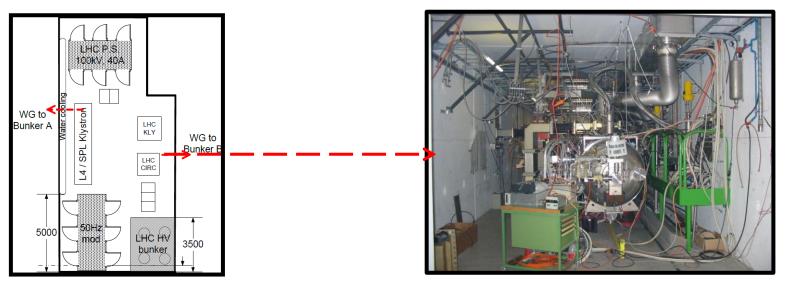


SPL mono-cell ( $\beta$ =0.6) ready for vertical test -Courtesy of Mathieu Therasse

## RF horizontal test (cryomodule):



- ➤ Bunker (A) will be modified for 2 K operation
- > SPL modulator to be installed
- ➤ SPL klystron to be installed
- Wave guide layout being designed



RF power area, integration plan - Courtesy of Olivier Brunner

LHC bunker, bunker B

## Conclusion (what's next?):



- Writing of the new clean room technical specifications in progress, but waiting for HPR solution to be finalized. Taking contact with potential suppliers (CERN DR & Market Survey.
- Current planning is to obtain the HPR system before the full clean room upgrade, in order to process the SPL cavities.
- Optical inspection should be ready for end of June.

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