



60 years

The Henryk Niewodniczański
Institute of Nuclear Physics
Polish Academy of Sciences

60 LAT
Instytut Fizyki Jądrowej
im. Henryka Niewodniczańskiego
Polskiej Akademii Nauk

RF systems & Power Converters installation

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Division of Scientific Equipment and Infrastructure Construction (DAI)

*ESS Technical Advisory Committee
06.10.2016*

- The Institute of Nuclear Physics was established in Cracow in 1955. Currently IFJ PAN is the largest research institute of the Polish Academy of Sciences. The Institute is located in the western part of Cracow and in southern Poland.
- The Institute employs over 550 people inc. 41 Professors, 55 Associate Professors, 120 Assistant Professors and 68 PhD students.
- The average yearly yield of the IFJ PAN in recent years encompasses more than 500 scientific papers in the Journal Citation Reports published by the Thomson Reuters. The Institute is of A+ Category (leading level in Poland) in the field of sciences and engineering.



Cooperation with:

BNL – Brookhaven, CERN – Geneva, DESY – Hamburg, ENEA – Frascati, GANIL – Caen, GSI – Darmstadt, ILL – Grenoble, JINR – Dubna, KEK – Tsukuba, KFZ – Juelich, LNGS – Gran Sasso, LNL – Legnaro, MIT – Cambridge, MPI – Greifswald.



← Scientific divisions

- Division of Particle and Astroparticle Physics (7)
- Division of Nuclear Physics and Strong Interactions (4)
- Division of Condensed Matter Physics (4)
- Division of Theoretical Physics (4)
- Division of Applications of Physics and Interdisciplinary Research (7)

← Accredited laboratories

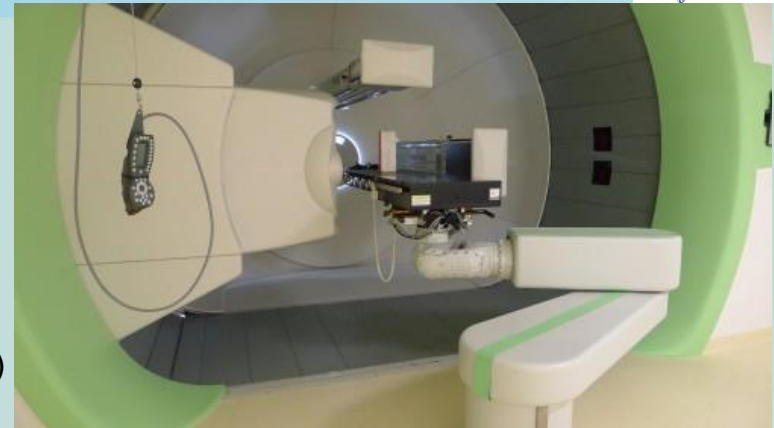
- Laboratory of Individual and Environmental Dosimetry
- Laboratory of Radiometric Expertise
- Laboratory of Radioactivity Analyses
- Laboratory for Calibration of Radiation Protection Instruments

• Cyclotron Center Bronowice (CCB)

- Radiotherapy of central nervous system tumors
- Eye melanoma radiotherapy facility

• Krakow Research Center for Ion Engineering (IONMED)

• *Division of Scientific Equipment and Infrastructure Construction (DAI)*





RF Installation Phase I and Phase II



Scope of work:

- **Stub installation** (installation support for waveguides in 21 stubs)
- **LLRF installation.** (installation of 155 LLRF systems)
- **LPS installation.** (installation of 155 LPS systems)
- **Distribution system installation.** (installation of 155 complete RF distribution systems)
- **High Power Amplifier installation.** (installation of 129 High Power Amplifier systems)

Project start date: **1 July, 2017**

Project finish date: **30 June, 2022**

Phase 1: 1 July 2017 - 30 June 2019

Phase 2: 1 July 2020 - 30 June 2022

Total contribution 57 FTE

Phase 1 - **30.1 FTEs**

Phase 2 - **26.9 FTEs**

The overall contribution: 6 156 000 €₂₀₁₃

Status: recommended for acceptance by In-Kind Review Committee



RF Installation Phase I and Phase II



#	Activity	Support Period Start (preliminary date)	Support Period End (preliminary date)
Preliminary Schedule – Phase 1			
1	Stub waveguide installation	T0 = 3 July 2017	T0+6M
2	Low level RF (LLRF) and Local Protection System (LPS) installation, phase 1	T1 = 1 Sep 2017	T1+18M
3	Distribution System installation, phase 1	T2 = 1 Sep 2017	T2+17M
4	High Power Amplifier installation, phase 1	T3 = 1 Nov 2017	T3+20M
5	System level tests for RF commissioning, phase 1	T4 = 3 May 2018	T4+13M
Preliminary Schedule – Phase 2			
6	LLRF and LPS installation, phase 2	T5 = 1 June 2020	T5+24M
7	Distribution System Installation, phase 2	T6 = 1 June 2020	T6+24M
8	High Power Amplifier installation, phase 2	T7 = 1 June 2020	T7+24M
9	System level tests for RF commissioning, phase 2	T8 = 1 October 2020	T8+20M



PC Installation Phase I and Phase II



Scope of work:

- **Klystrons Modulators for RFQ and DTL installation**(installation of 4 units)
- **Klystron Modulators for Medium / High Beta installation** (installation of 10 units)
- **Magnet Power Converters installation** (installation of 38 crates (3U 19"), 133 crates (4U 19"), 7 cabinets (19", 45U)

Project start date: **1 August, 2017**

Project finish date: **31 July, 2022**

Phase 1: 1 August 2017 - 30 June 2019

Phase 2: 1 August 2020 - 31 July 2022

Total contribution 6.15 FTE

Phase 1 - **4.35 FTEs**

Phase 2 - **1.8 FTEs**

The overall contribution: 664 200 €₂₀₁₃

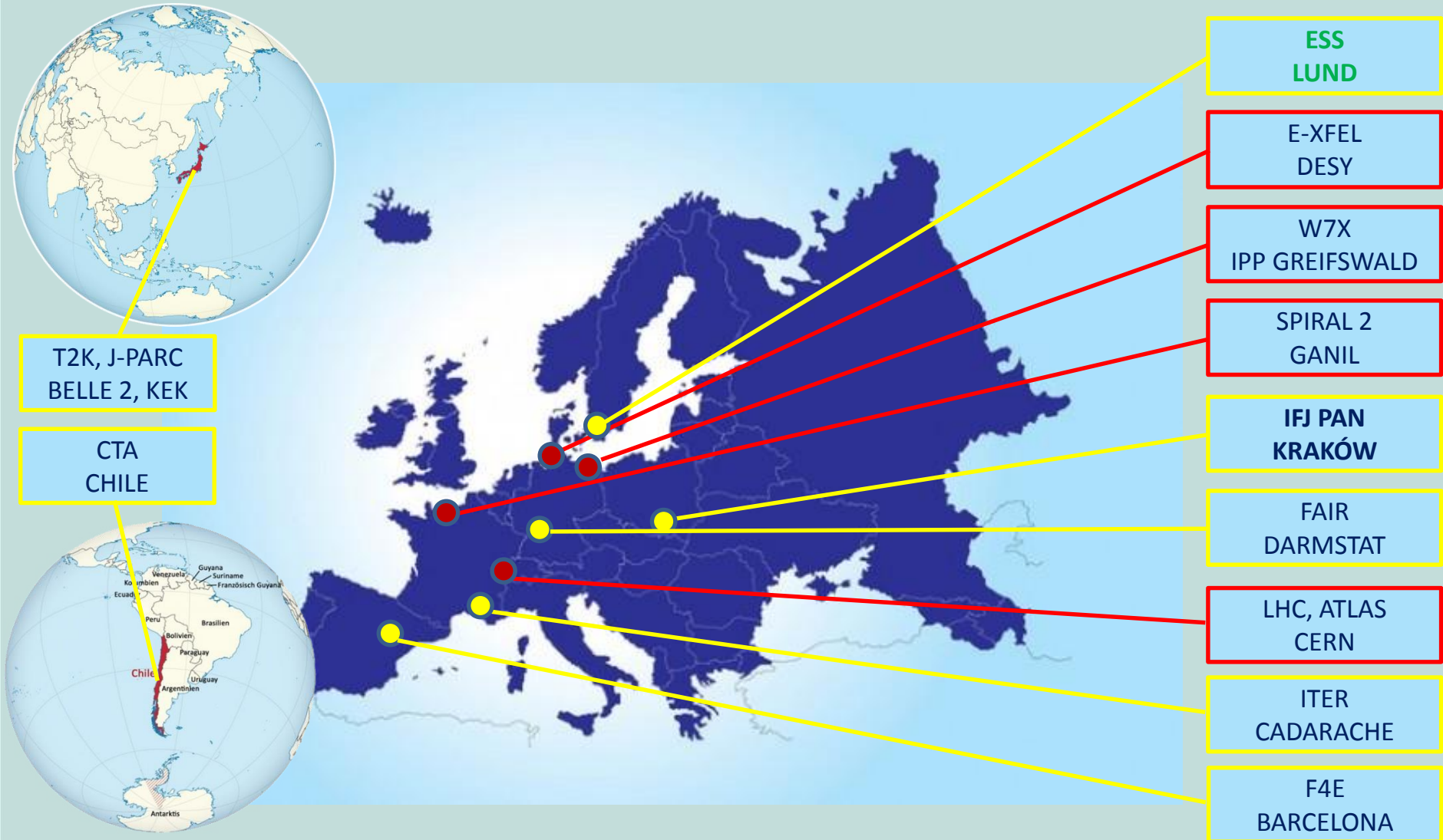
Status: recommended for acceptance by In-Kind Review Committee



PC Installation Phase I and Phase II



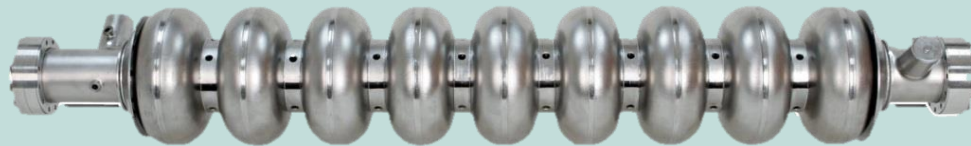
#	Activity	Support Period Start (preliminary date)	Support Period End (preliminary date)
1.1	Klystron Modulators installation for RFQ and DTL, phase 1 (2017)	T1.1 = 15 Nov 2017	T1.1+1.5M
1.2	Klystron Modulators installation for RFQ and DTL, phase 1 (2018/2019)	T1.2 = 1 January 2018	T1.2+12M
2.1	Klystron Modulators installation for Medium Beta, phase 1 (2017/2018)	T2.1= 1 May 2018	T2.1+6M
2.2	Klystron Modulators installation for Medium, phase 1 (2018/2019)	T2.2 = 1 Nov 2018	T2.2+7M
2.3	Klystron Modulators installation for High Beta, phase 2 (2020/2022)	T2.3 = 1 Aug 2020	T2.3 + 24M
3.1	Magnet Power Converters installation, phase 1 (2017)	T3.1 = 1 Sept 2017	T3.1+4M
3.2	Magnet Power Converters installation, phase 1 (2018/2019)	T3.2 = 1 January 2018	T3.2+14M



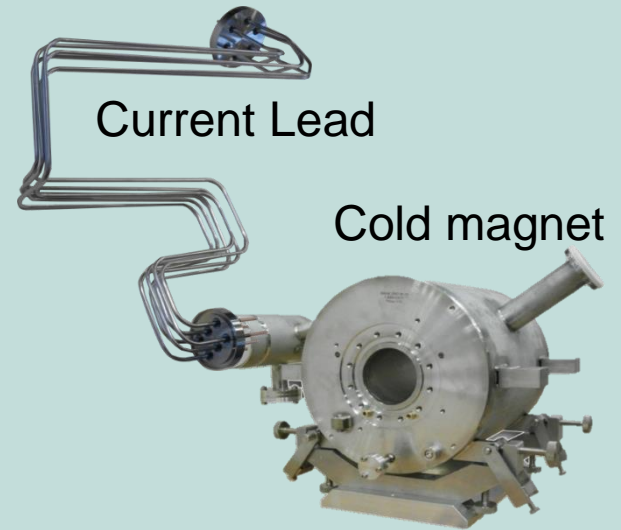
Acceptance tests of superconducting components of the XFEL accelerator

2010–2012 preparatory phase to perform the acceptance tests of:

- 100 Cold magnets + 100 Current Leads
- 816 Cavities
- 100 Cryomodules



Cavity



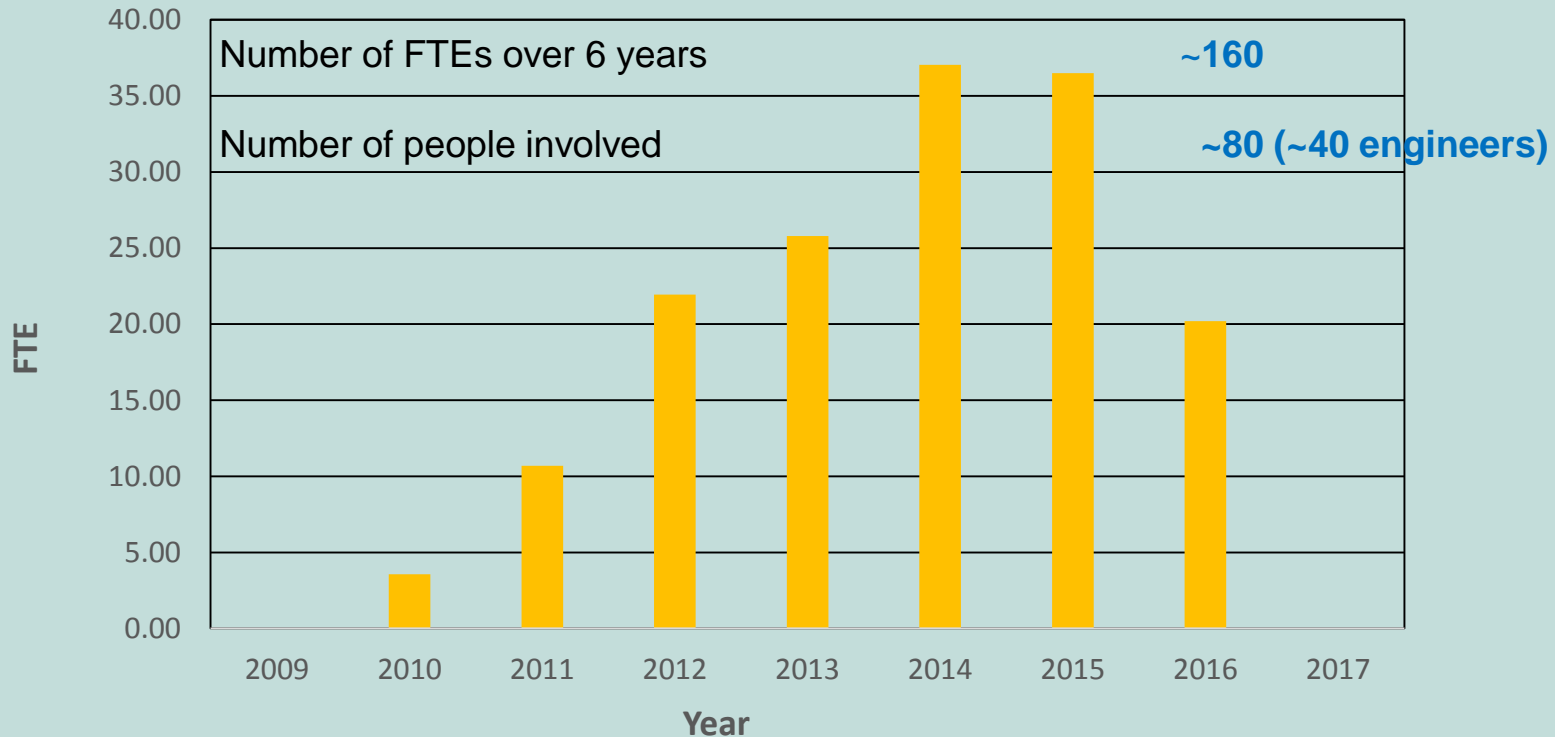
Current Lead

Cold magnet

Cryomodule



IFJ PAN in-kind contribution 2010 – 2016

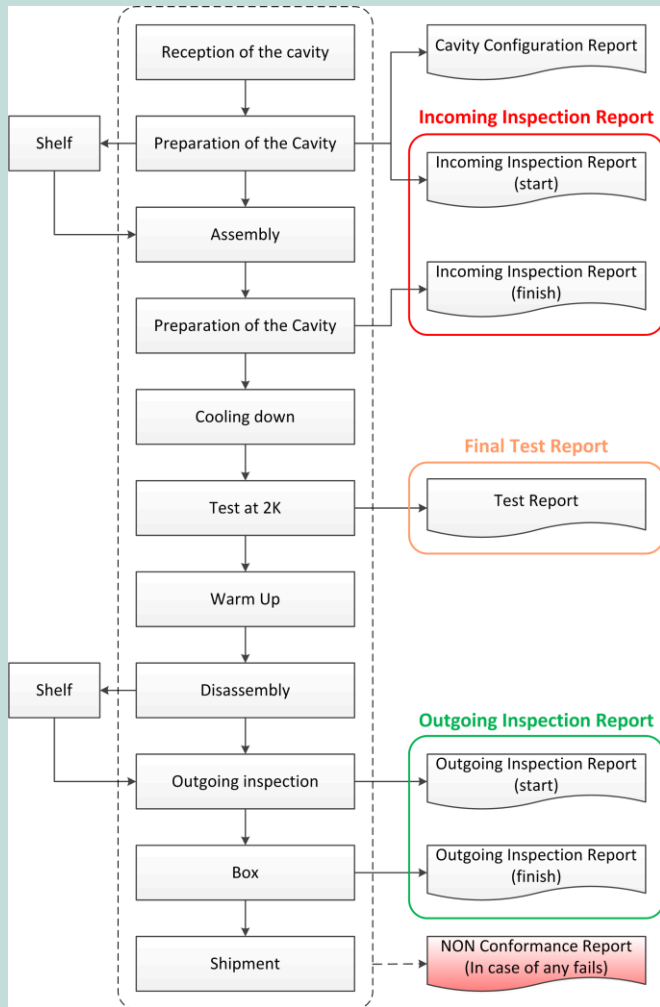


In total following number of tests were performed by IFJ PAN team

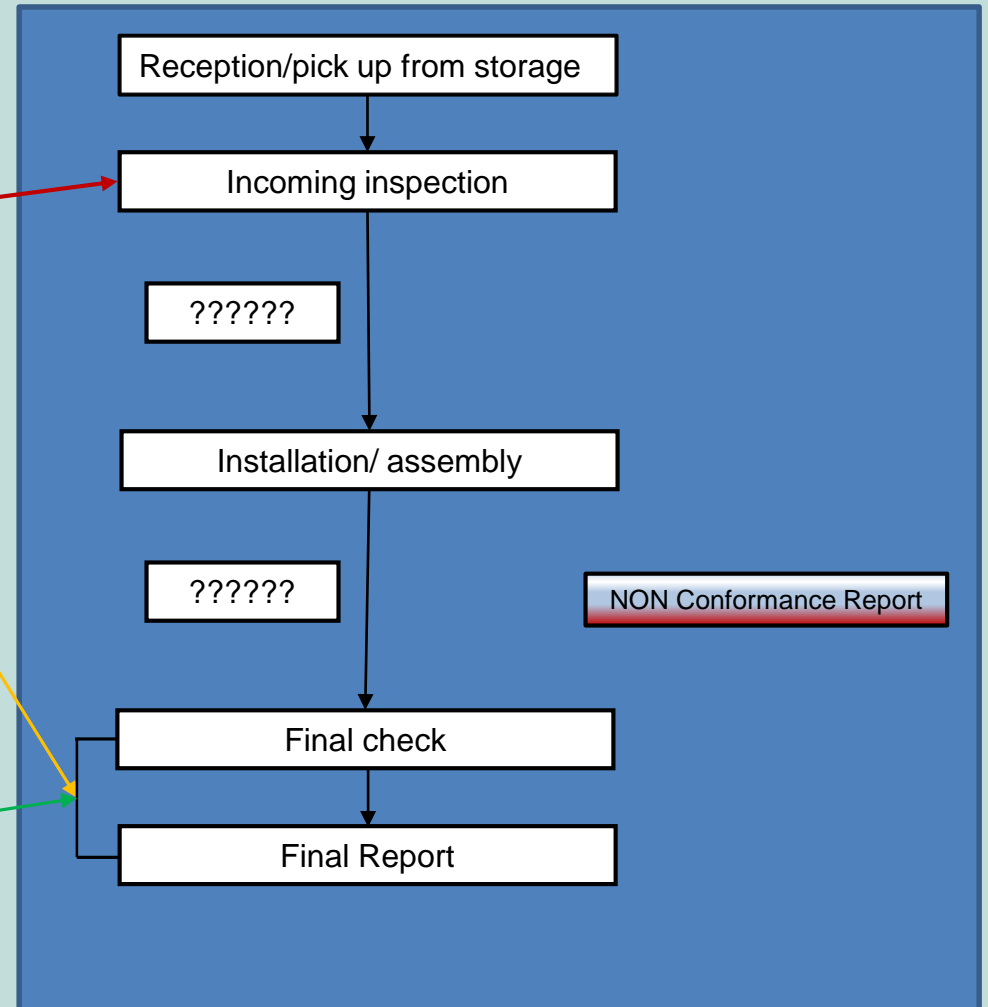
1214 tests of **813** series cavities

108 tests of **101** series cold magnets and current leads

107 tests of **100** series cryomodules



XFEL Cavity test flow chart



ESS RF component installation chart - proposal

Selected tasks performed for the XFEL cavities (with using VNA):

- Spectrum measurement at warm – during incoming inspection of the cavity
- HOM tuning
- Connection of the all cables needed to perform the test at cold
- HOM spectra at cold
- Spectrum measurement at warm + HOM tuning – during outgoing inspection of the cavity



Incoming inspection of the cavity



HOM tuning and cable connection



HOM spectra measurement

Selected tasks performed for the XFEL cryomodules :

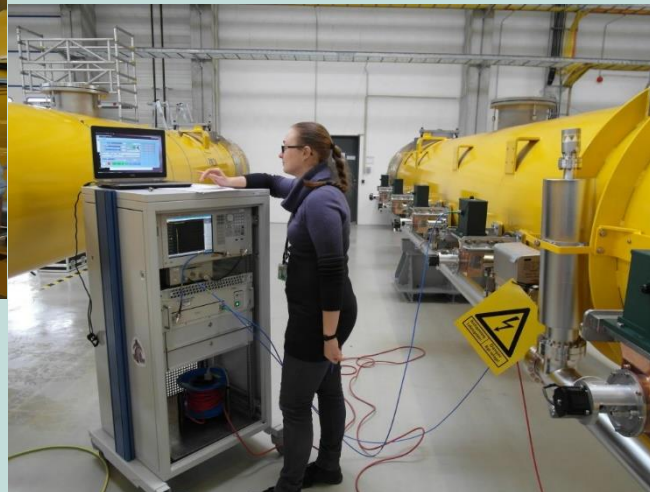
- Cabling of the module (RF, signal, sensors)
- Connecting of the waveguides inside the test stand
- Cable calibration and attenuation measurement – using VNA
- Spectrum measurement at warm – incoming inspection – VNA
- Operating of the klystron, LLRF system
- Work with personal and technical interlock



Cabling of the cryomodule



Spectrum measurement at 2K



Incoming inspection of the cryomodule



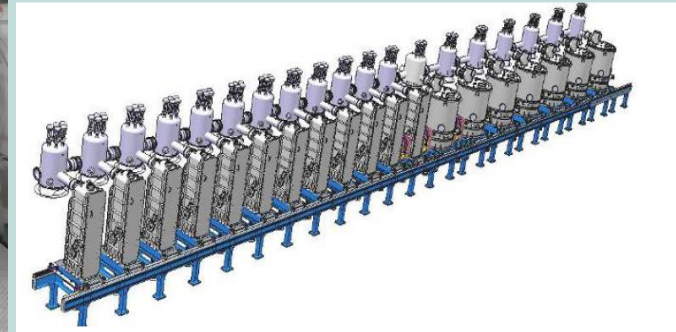
Waveguides connection

Summary:

- Gained experience with some RF equipment
- Gained experience with general work organization
- Experience with reports preparation
- Experience with preparation and realization of the procedures and NON conformance reports



ASSEMBLY OF THE LINEAR ACCELERATOR AT GANIL 2015 - 2016



CRYOGENIC SYSTEM DESIGN FOR SPIRAL 2 PROJECT AT GANIL
S. Crispel



<http://ipnwww.in2p3.fr/Le-projet-SPIRAL-2?lang=fr>

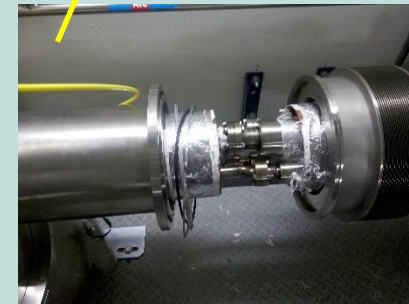
VALVE BOX installation and testing

- Electrical tests
- Assembly: sensor and pneumatic connection
- Positioning on gangway in the tunnel
- Connection: Low(liquid) and High (thermal screen) pressure line in the tunnel
- Testing the leak tightness (vacuum insulation)
- Testing the pressure of the cryogenic circuits
- Assembly: screen & superinsulation & closing the sleeve



LOWERING IN TUNNEL

CONNECTION



SUPERINSULATION



CLOSE THE SLEEVE



THE LEAK TIGHTNESS OF THE VACUUM ISOLATION



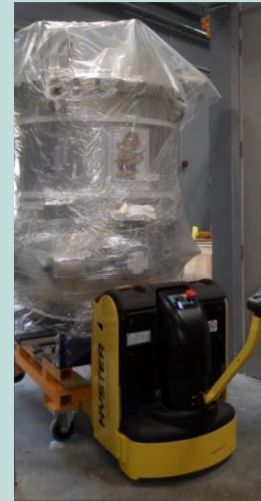
CRYOMODULES installation and tests

Incoming inspection

- Electrical tests
- Checking the cavity vacuum
- Starting the shock recorder

In the tunnel

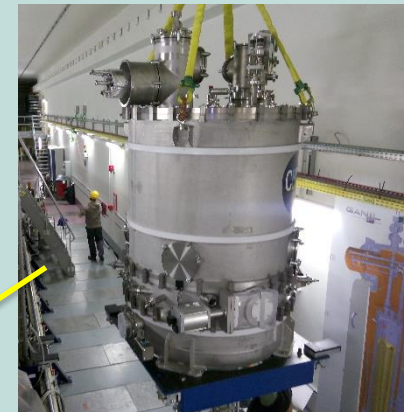
- Positioning on the assembly support
- Assembly the barometric compensations
- Positioning on the accelerator
- Checking the shock recorder
- Checking the cavity vacuum
- Connection: Low(liquid) and High (thermal screen) pressure
- Testing the leak tightness (vacuum insulation)
- Testing the pressure of the cryogenic circuits
- Assembly: screen & superinsulation & closing the sleeve
- Assembly the drive of the tuning systems



LOWERING IN TUNNEL



POSITIONING ON THE ASSEMBLY SUPPORT



POSITIONING ON THE ACCELERATOR

Wendelstein W7X stellarator assembly at IPP Greifswald

Final preparation of the bus bars

- 121 pieces, ~70 technological steps per piece

Assembly of the bus bar systems on the modules

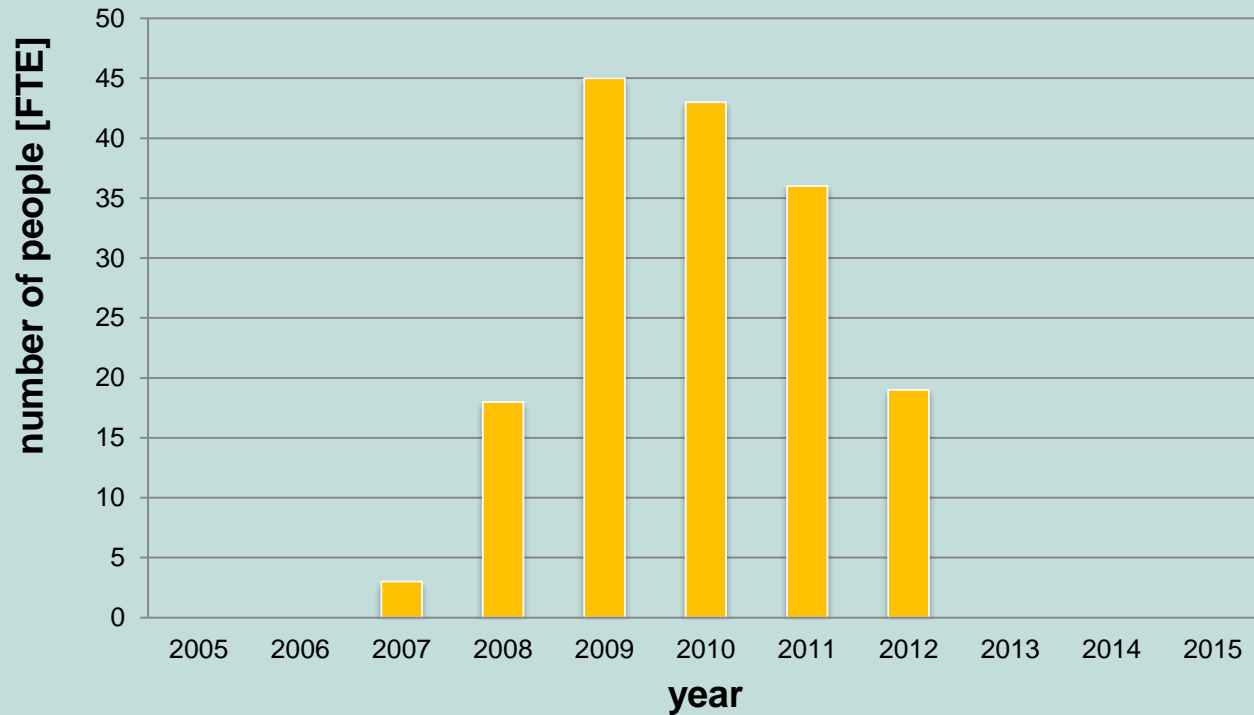
- 140 joints, ~60 technological steps per joint

Connection of bus bars systems between modules

- 46 joints, ~60 technological steps per joint

Modification and installation of QD (Quench Detection) system wiring

Wendelstein W7X stellarator assembly at IPP Greifswald



Total number of FTEs over 6 years

~164

Total number of IFJ PAN people involved

~ 50

Assembly of the bus bar systems on the modules



Transportation of a single bus bar to the preparation area



Tinning of the bus bar super conductors



Handling of the bus bars in the preparation area



Installation of the bus bars on the module



Electrical connection of the coil current leads and bus bars

Connection of the bus bar systems between modules



Electrical connection



Wet insulation



Electrical measurements



Clamping of the bus bars to the structure



Contribution to LHC assembly 2005 - 2009

Quality Assurance of Interconnections of the LHC magnets

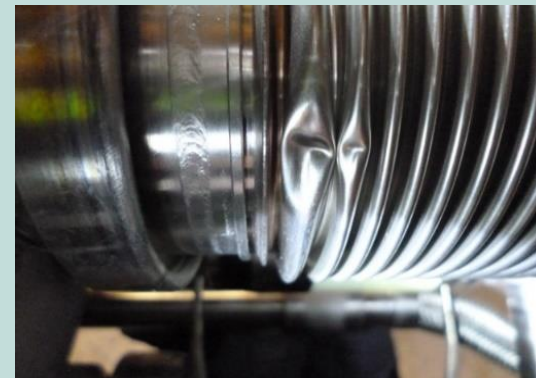
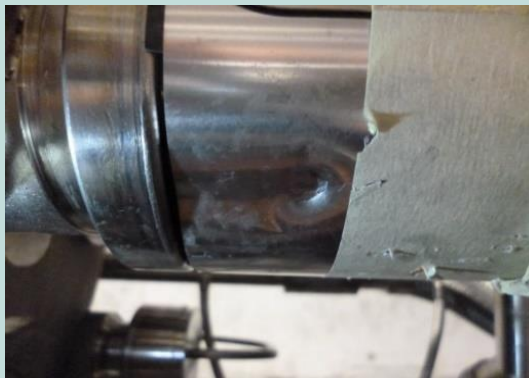


A plug-in module (PIM) damaged during a cool-down/warm-up thermal cycle of the magnets



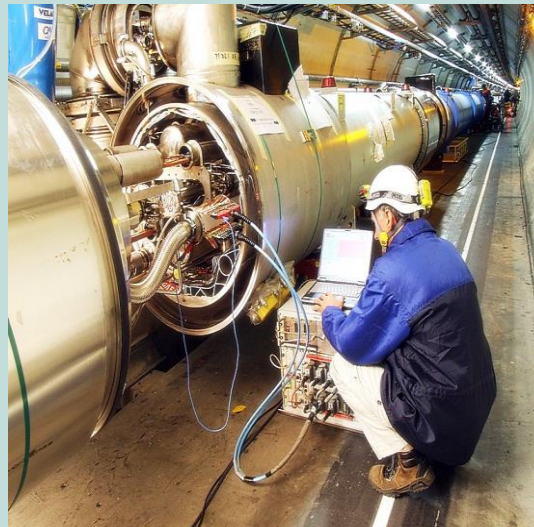
Non-conforming weld (left) and compensation bellow (right)

Plug-In-Module (PIM) damages



Collaboration with CERN - Contribution to LHC assembly 2005 - 2009

Electrical Quality Assurance of interconnections of the LHC magnets



During LHC assembly phase, almost 2500 electrical tests of 8 types were done. The tests were performed on different configuration of the superconducting magnets. Every test verified 20 to 76 circuits or lines in terms of continuity, resistance and HV qualification. During LHC hardware commissioning phase more than 12000 tests were performed to check nearly 1600 superconducting circuits in warm and cold states.

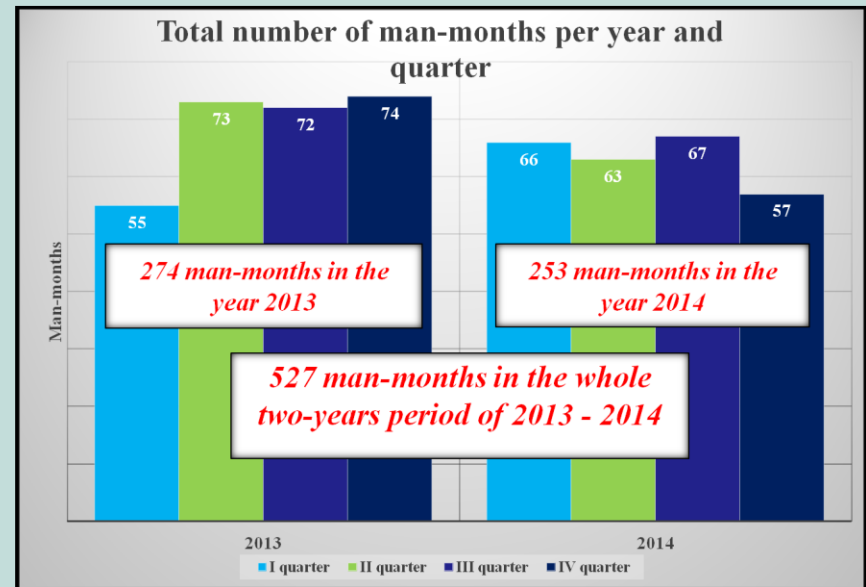
Collaboration with CERN – continuation

Long Shutdown 1 – 2013 – 2014

Electrical Quality Assurance of interconnections of the LHC magnets

Quality Assurance of interconnections of the LHC magnets

128 man-months foreseen – 6 people working most of the time



- Polish government supports this contribution
 - decision about financial support was taken in June 2016
- IFJ PAN has started preparatory work
 - collecting of vital information for our team
 - creation of team for RF and PC systems installation
- IFJ PAN signed three Technical Annexes with ESS
 - SCHEDULE AIK 8.6 - RF Installation Phase I and Phase II
 - SCHEDULE AIK 10.1 - Cryomodule testing
 - SCHEDULE AIK 17.3 - PC Installation Phase I and Phase II

Challenges: install a big team in Lund

- ESS HR in-kind contribution is needed at the beginning