DE LA RECHERCHE À L'INDUSTRIE





# From a national lab to an innovation campus

Jean-Charles GUIBERT, Advisor to the CEO of CEA Chairman of MINATEC

www.cea.fr









### CON A long history of innovation structures in GRENOBLE









**RTO** 

INSTITUTE

CAMPUS

CAMPUS++

1950

1970

1990

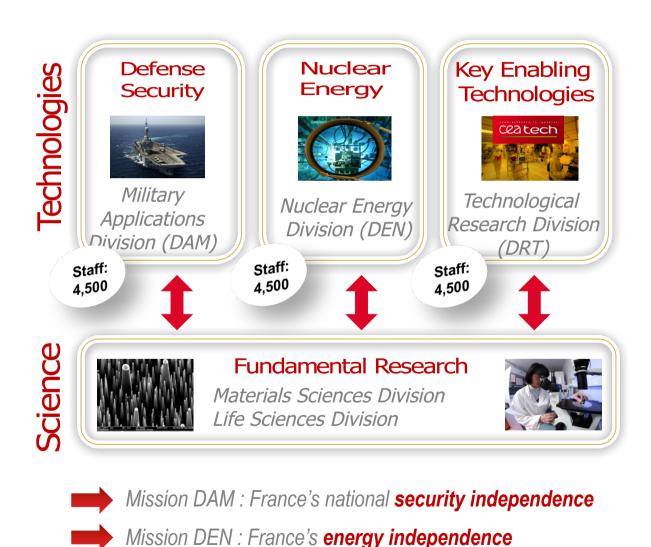
2010





### CEA: France's largest national lab / leader in technological research

### Alternative Energies and Atomic Energy Commission



Mission DRT: French business' economic competitiveness



Human ressources 16,000

10 Research centers

Budget: € 4,7 Bn

Scientific publications: 4,740

**4,674** Patent families in portfolio (2012)

701 Priority patents delivered

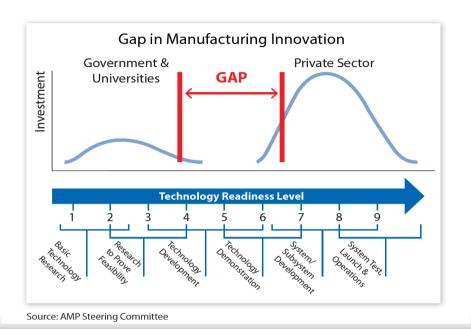
157 Innovative high-tech start-ups since 1972

53 Joint research units

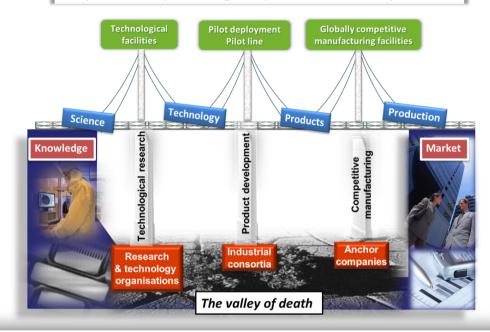




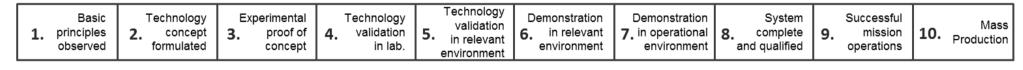
#### CEA Tech: France's leader in technological research



European "three pillars bridge "to pass across the "valley of death"



#### Technology Readiness Levels (TRLs)







### The World's Most Innovative Research Institutions



### **CEA** is topping the list of Research Institutions WW (Reuters in 2016)

Technology | Tue Mar 8, 2016 12:36pm EST

### The World's Most Innovative Research Institutions













1 - CEA	<b>Score : 206</b>	France
2 - Fraunhofer Society	Score: 202	Germany
3 - Japan Science & Technology Agency	Score: 201	Japan
4 - U.S. Department of Health & Human Services	Score: 193	USA
5 - National Center for Scientific Research	Score: 189	France
6 - Korea Institute of Science & Technology	Score: 183	South Korea
7 - National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science & Technology	Score: 182	Japan
8 - U.S. Department of Energy	Score: 179	USA
9 - Agency for Science, Technology & Research	Score: 175	Singapore
10 - French Institute of Health & Medical Research	Score: 175	France
11 - Helmholtz Association	Score: 157	Germany
12 - U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs	Score: 157	USA
13 – RIKEN	Score: 146	Japan
14 - National Research Council Canada	Score: 139	Canada
15 - Max Planck Society	Score: 137	Germany
16 - Chinese Academy of Sciences	Score: 135	China
17 - Pasteur Institute International Network	Score: 135	France
18 - National Institute for Materials Science	Score: 132	Japan
19 - United States Navy	Score: 123	USA
20 - Commonwealth Scientific & Industrial Research Organisation	Score: 119	Australia
21 - Spanish National Research Council	Score: 114	Spain
22 - Academia Sinica	Score: 106	Taiwan
23 - United States Army	Score: 100	<b>08A</b> E 5
24 - National Aeronautics and Space Administration	Score: 99	USA
25 - Russian Academy of Sciences	Score: 98	Russia



### **CEA-Leti institute is the heart of MINATEC campus**

#### **Technology research on micro and nanotechnologies**



Research & Technology
Institute founded in 1967

**Director: Dr Marie-Noëlle Semeria** 

#### 1700 collaborators

250+ PhD & post-docs 40 nationalities

#### **2200** patent families

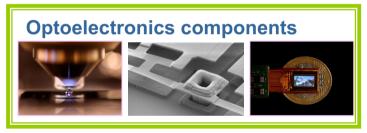
40 % under licensing

300+ industry partners50 start-ups

#### 8 000m<sup>2</sup> clean rooms

For 200 and 300mm wafer fab, operated 24/7









## MINATEC campus based on the triple helix concept : Education – Research - Industry

### **Education**

- 1,400 people
- Attractivity
- Skills for the future

### Research

2,400 people
560 PhDs & post-docs

- Interdisciplinarity
- Creativity
- Technology transfer

### **Industry**

#### 600 people

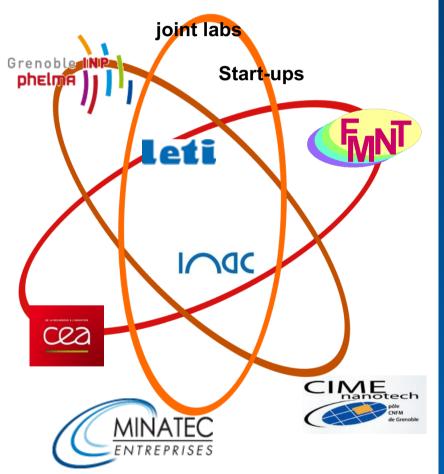
- Technology transfer
- Industrial partnerships
- Jobs creation



- >3000 research staff
- >1000 students
- Annual Budget 350 M€
   Industry & contracts >60%
- 13 000m² cleanrooms
- 400 graduates MS/PhD
- 1600 scientific publications /year
- 350 new patents /year
- 20 joint laboratories
- 10 start-up /year

Operated by the







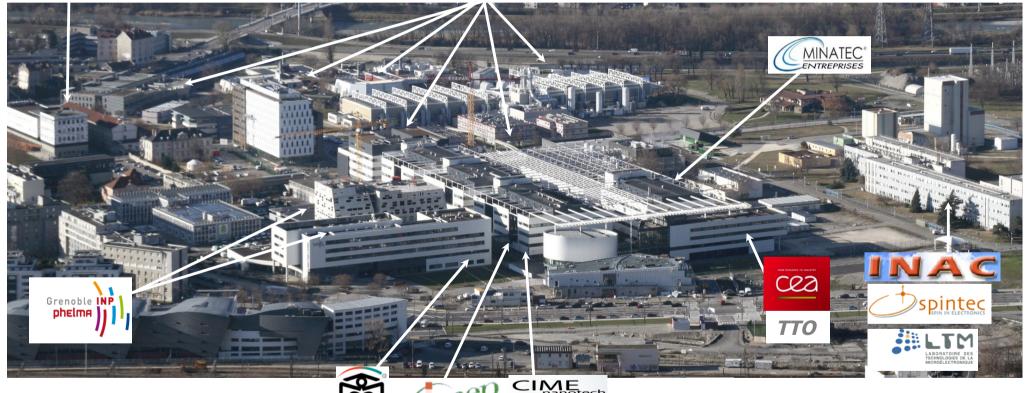




## MINATEC® campus – wwide unique facilities for higher education and research











### **Education – PHELMA Engineering School**





- Part of Grenoble INP group
- 1200 students
- 350 graduate engineers each year
- 150 professors
- First European Master in micro-nanotechnologies (time share with EPFLausanne & Politecnico de Torino)
- Phelma 2: two new buldings planed for Sept.2015 (8000 m2)











### **Training platform: CIME Nanotech - MINATEC Nanolab**





- 700m² cleanrooms
- 10M€ initial investment
- Annual budget: 3M€ (1M€ running costs)
- 1800 students studied on the platform in 2012
- Dedicated actions for high school



Training for local and foreign companies















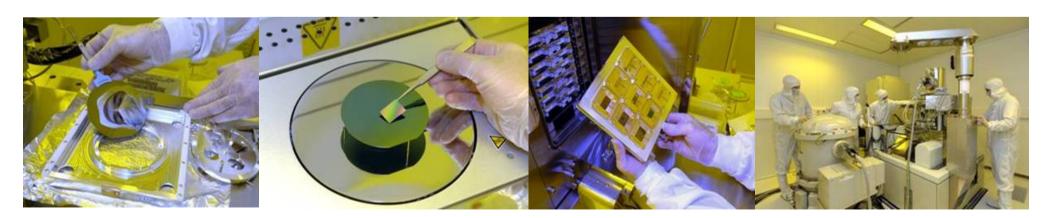


### **Research – Upstream research Platform**





- 3 partners, 4 organisms (CEA, CNRS, Grenoble INP, UJF)
- 700m<sup>2</sup> & permanent staff of 14 people
- In 2013: 170 running projets & 300 users
- Methods and equipment facilities for lithography, deposition or etching enabling integration of nano-objects and nano-materials or patterning of thin layers in the nanometric range.
- Flexibility and ease of access : an original management and administration system run by the INAC and the FMNT
- The operating overheads of the PTA are supported by the user laboratories.







### **Research – Nanocharacterization platform**



• 100 people

• 1500m<sup>2</sup> cleanrooms

- 3M€/yr investments
- 40 heavy equipments
- 80 in-line equipments (from 100 to 300mm)
- Cooperation with eqt suppliers (Titan from FEI)

- Research team on characterization
- Close to large research infrastructures (Synchrotron, neutrons,..)
- Collaboration with both upstream and technological research teams





A unique in-line & off-line platform in Europe







### Technological Research: Nanotec 300 & MEMS 200 PF



"More Moore & 3D 300 platform" /
"More than Moore 200 platform"

Observation and measurements of the ultimate properties of synthesized materials in devices or systems versatile nanoscale

- Activity: proof of concept, prototyping, pre-production => from process step to packaging
- · A platform operated by Leti
- >100 people
- Initial investissement (2006): 15M€
- 24/7 operation
- Equipment sharing with start-ups
- Industrial partnerships & international cooperation with fundamental research labs (Cambridge, ALS) or applied research (IMEC) and industrials (STMicroelectronics, OMICRON)









### Industrial R&D labs on-site



Offices, laboratories and cleanrooms to rent

- In permanent contact with research teams
- **Access to common MINATEC facilities**

#### A dedicated building for industrial partners















































### **Technology Transfer – « Maison MINATEC »**



- Research trends: Observatory for Micro-Nanotechnologies (OMNT)
- Strategic Marketing
- Competitive Intelligence / benchmark
- Networking and projects: Minalogic Cluster office, SEMI
- Patents: engineers, lawyers
- Technology transfers and contracts
- Investments Start-ups

A unique gathering in Europe
150 people involved in technology
transfer activities in
micro&nanotechnologies





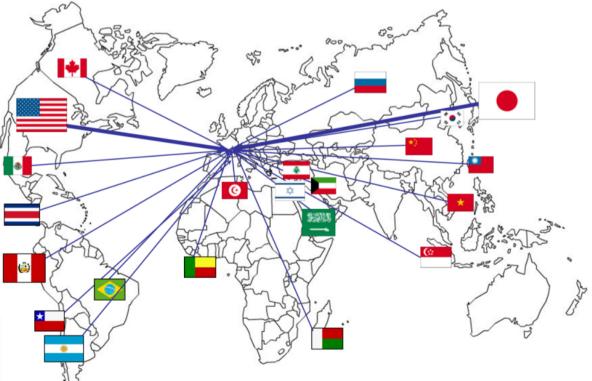


### **Weekly visitors and multiple events**

### 1 official team visiting MINATEC /week

2014 - 2015 - 2016

- 100 official delegation (ministers, president of university and research organisation).)
- 798 visitors as individuals





- 346.390 participants to events since 2007
- 1.215 conferences and events
- 5.540 meetings
- 142 PhD and post-docs defense

















### The 3 pillars of attractivty

- ✓ Research staff platform → how much ? engineers, technicians, PhD ? International ? Master students available on site ?
- ✓ Equipments platform → Investment capacity along last years? Unique? Maintenance? 24/7 operation for industry support? Sharing cost model with start-up?
- ✓ Intellectual property platform → Investment capacity along last years? portfolio size? In-house dedicated staff?
  Strong management strategy? Seen as an advertising tool or as a cost?



### The 3 requests from customers

- ✓ How to achieve customer goals → Project management?
  Reporting? ISO certified? Results guaranteed? SWOT analysis culture?
- ✓ <u>Business model</u> → existing one ? Full cost per person per activity per year ? How much to cover for the customer ? 50, 80, 100, 120 % ? Cost for national and international customers ?
- ✓ Intellectual property access → Background access included in program cost ? Foreground proprietary rules ? Licence fee calculation ? Rules for exclusive or non exclusive licence ?







### STMicroelectronics // A world leader in providing the semiconductor solutions

#### /. 1972- Leti EFCIS

/. 1982: EFCIS absorbed by THOMSON /.Created as SGS-THOMSON Microelectronics in June 1987, from merger of SGS Microelettronica (Italy) and **Thomson Semiconducteurs (France)** I. Renamed STMicroelectronics in May 1998

(Etude et Fabrication de Circuits Intégrés Spéciaux)

#### **Manufacturing Locations**



Back-end fabs

- Among the world's largest semiconductor companies
- A leading Integrated Device Manufacturer serving all electronics segments
- A leading technology innovator ( around 8,700 R&D researchers, ~24,000 patents) liana
- **Key strengths in Multimedia Convergence, Power Applications and Sensors**
- Rich, balanced portfolio (ASICs, Application-Specific Standard Products and Multi-Segment Products)
- A pioneer and visionary leader in sustainability



#### A world leader in providing the semiconductor solutions

- Approximately 45,000 employees including ST-Ericsson (Dec.31, 2014)
- 2014 revenue: \$7.40 billion
- Advanced R&D centers in 10 countries. &11 main manufacturing sites
- · Corporate Headquarters: Geneva, Schwtz
- Global presence with sales offices all around the world
- Public since 1994 shares traded on **New York Stock Exchange (NYSE:** STM), Euronext Paris, and Borsa







#### SOITEC // #1 wwide for SOI



#### /. 1992 DRT-Leti

/. André-Jacques Auberton-Hervé & Jean-Michel Lamure

Ingeneers from CEA-Leti, found SOITEC in 1992

#### **Smart Cut™**



Transfer of thin layers of materials from a donor substrate to another substrate

Smart Stacking™



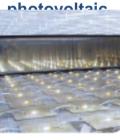
Transfer of very thin layers of partially or fully processed wafers onto other wafers

III-V Epitaxy



Epitaxy Grow epitaxial layers on gallium arsenide (GaAs). Enables stacking of multiple layers

Concentratin



III-V based multijunction solar cells + concentrating optics

### Soitec

French international industrial leader in the generation and production of semiconductor materials for extreme performance, in the heart of electronics and energy challenges

- Staff 2012 : > 1600 personnes
- Revenue 2010/2011 : 500 M€
- Common lab CEA Leti-Soitec from 1991

**International partners** 





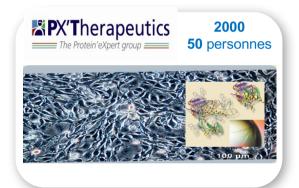




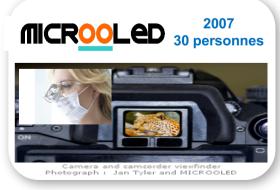




(cooled) Infrared detectors



**Proteins bioproduction** 



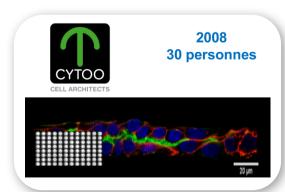
Miniature OLED displays



**SOI** generation & production



Magnetoresistant semiconductors



Physiological Cell-Based Assays



1st foundry to offer MEMS on SOI



**Diagnostics** 



Programmable multiprocessor circuits

cea







Motion sensing & data fusion



Lithium-ion battery systems



Precision location technology



Software for SUB-32 NM lithography



Organic and printed electronics



high power Fuel Cell System



fluorescence imaging solutions for real time guided surgery



Diagnostic kits for indoor air quality (formaldehyde)



#### **ST Micoelectronics**



**High-power LEDs** 



Multigas analysis



Integrated electronics in thread



**Blood test (pocket lab)** 



**Olfactory & Gustatory Nano Biosensors** 



energy harvesting



new digitizing technology



power components made from gallium nitride on silicon

( MINATEC



microcontrollers



### The 3 high level KPI for such campus

- ✓ <u>International visibility</u> → is Grenoble in premier league? Do Thomson Reuters rankings have a real impact? and is MINATEC or France attractive enough for students, researchers, industry, investors?
- ✓ Ecosystem generation and development → strength and commitment of collaborations and interactions between the different entities from education, research and industry?
- ✓ Economic impact → has been estimated at €4 Billion per year, on the research area; over € 12 Billion annually for Grenoble. Questions on the exact calculations and who is able to calculate?

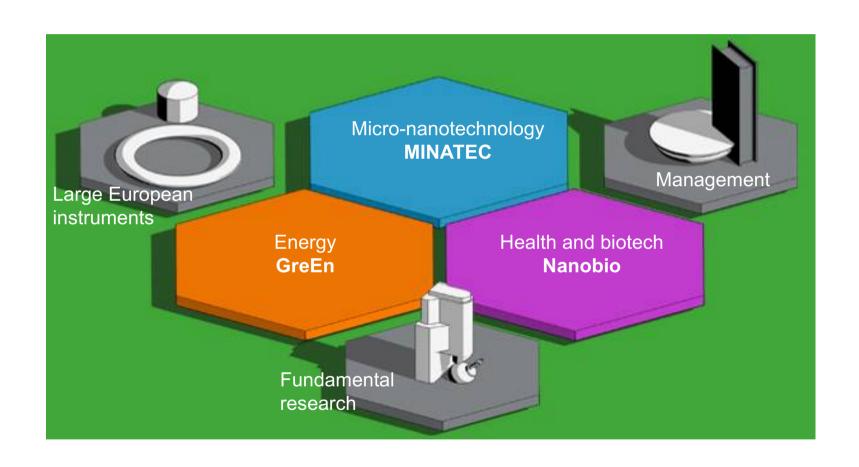






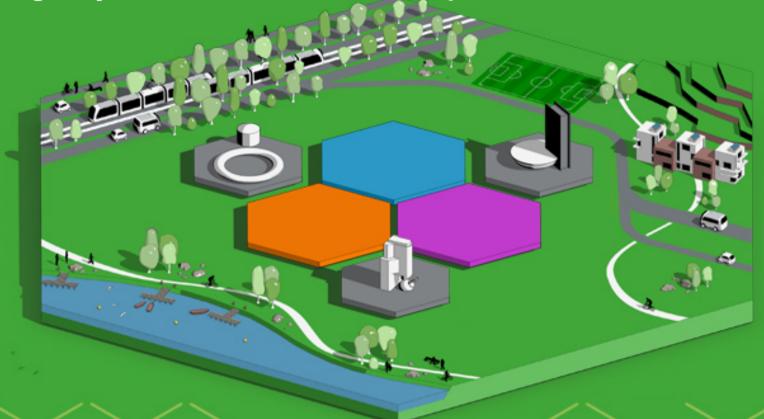
### Vision: 6 centers of excellence





## GIANT

### **Creating a dynamic and attractive campus**





























*R*hôn*e*\lpes

### Key figures





Annual budget : 1 B€

CapEx : 150 M€

10 000 researchers 10 000 students

10 000 industrial jobs

10 000 residents

> 5 000 publications per year

> 500 patents per year



### Investing in technology infrastructure





Structural biology institute



Synchrotron upgrade



Nanosafety platform



Photonics building



Energy school



Science building



Nanoelectronics school



20 M€



















### Nanosafety platform

17 M€





















### **Open Innovation center**





















### A new urban area...













Illustrations AECDP

### ...Environment friendly



- > A model for smart city development
- > Carbon neutral, energy autonomous district, no fossil fuel consumption

#### Local energy generation

Solar, hydraulic, biomass

### Smart buildings and grid

Very low energy buildings, Smart electrical grids, low temperature heating/cooling loop



#### **Electrical mobility**

Mobility pass, hydrogen mobility, Mobility pavillion







## GIANT: Coupled to a huge urban development project GIANT







Merci pour votre attention

