

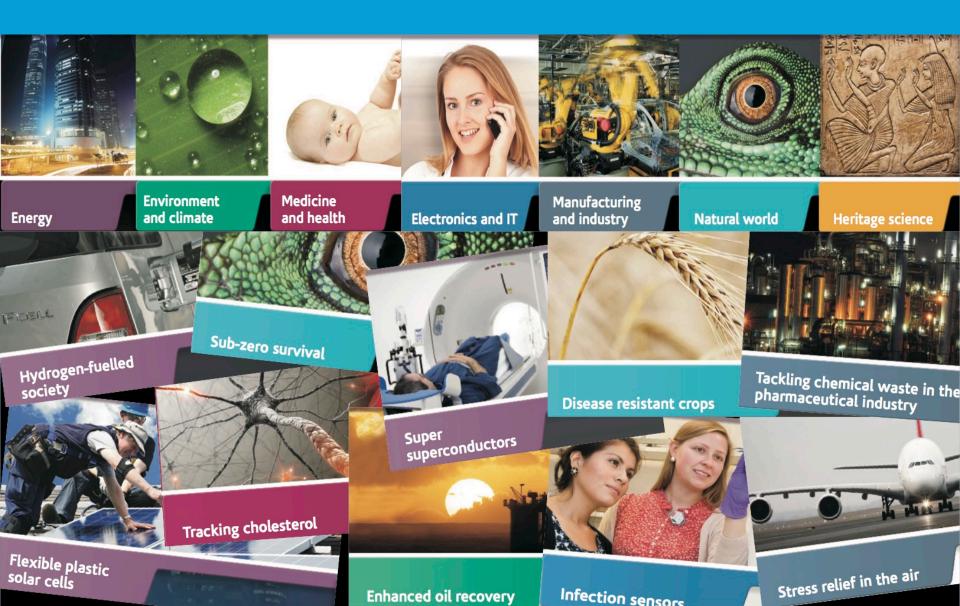
### **The European Spallation Source**

John Womersley, Director General September 2017



#### EUROPEAN SPALLATION SOURCE

#### Neutron science

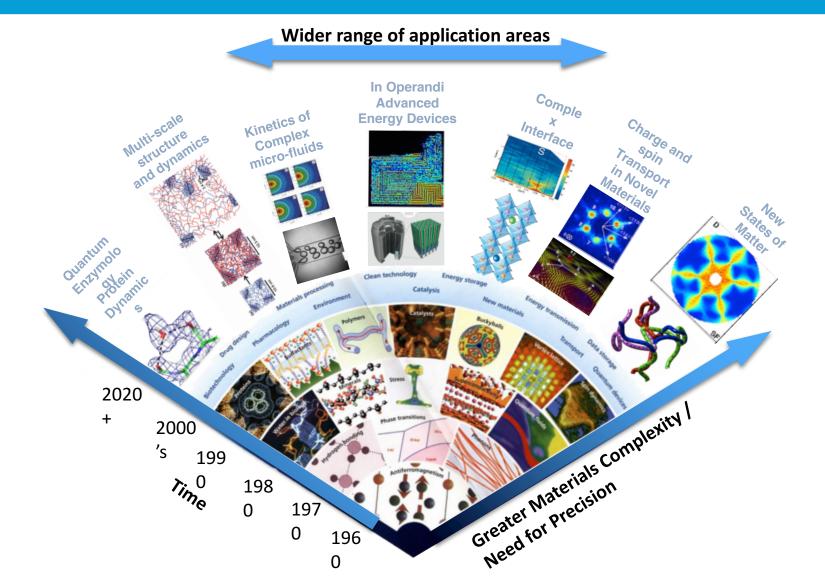


# Neutron science needs to push the boundaries



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### Vision, Mission and Values



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#### **ESS Vision**

Our vision is to build and operate the world's most powerful neutron source, enabling scientific breakthroughs in research related to materials, energy, health and the environment, and addressing some of the most important societal challenges of our time.

#### **Mission**

To do this, we commit to deliver ESS as a facility that:

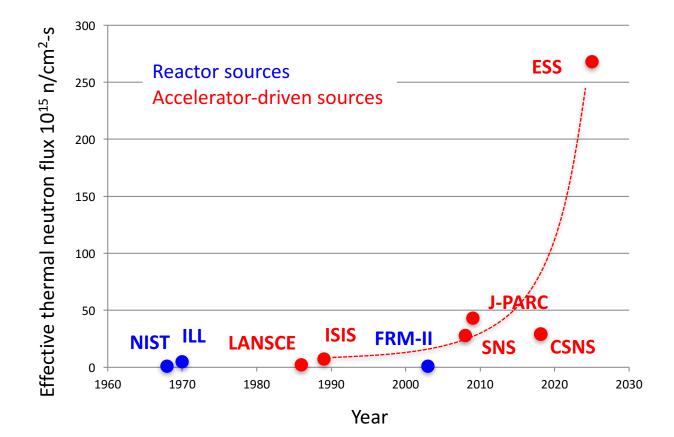
- Is built safely, on time and on budget
- Produces research outputs that are best-in-class both in terms of scientific quality and in terms of socioeconomic impact
- Supports and develops its user community, fosters a scientific culture of excellence and acts as an international scientific hub
- Operates safely, efficiently and economically, and responds to the needs of its stakeholders, its host states and member states
- Develops innovative ways of working, new technologies, and upgrades to capabilities needed to remain at the cutting edge

#### **Core Values**

**Excellence • Collaboration • Openness • Sustainability** 

#### **Neutron facilities**





### ESS High level design

**High Power** 

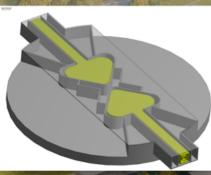
**Accelerator means** 

more neutrons

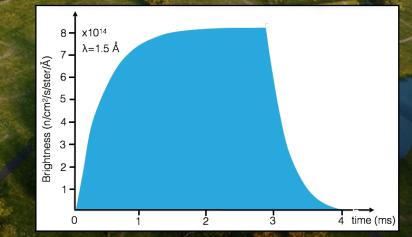


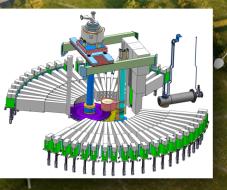
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Flat moderator delivering smaller and brighter neutron beams



#### High brightness and tuneable resolution makes new measurements possible





An Innovative Target Station that can host >30 instruments



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2025 ESS Construction Phase Complete

2014 Construction Starts on Green Field Site

2009 Decision to Site ESS in Lund

TT BE

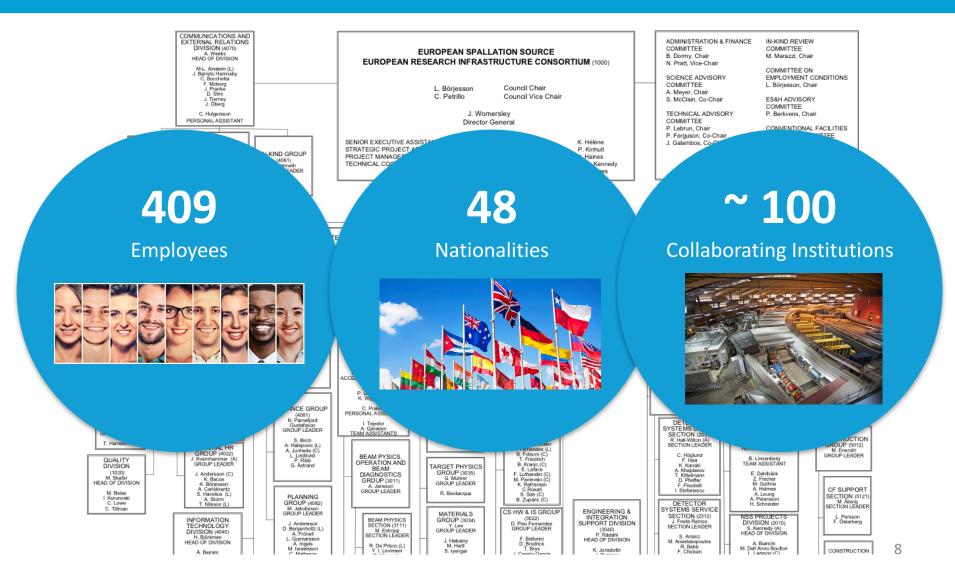
2012 ESS Design Update Phase Complete ESS Starts User Program 2023

2019 Start of Initial Operations Phase

2003 European Design of ESS Completed

### **Organisation and People**





### Financing includes cash and deliverables

**E55** 

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The European Spallation Source ERIC established in 2015

#### **Host Countries Sweden and Denmark**

Construction 47.5%Cash Investment ~ 97%Operations15%

#### **Non Host Member Countries**

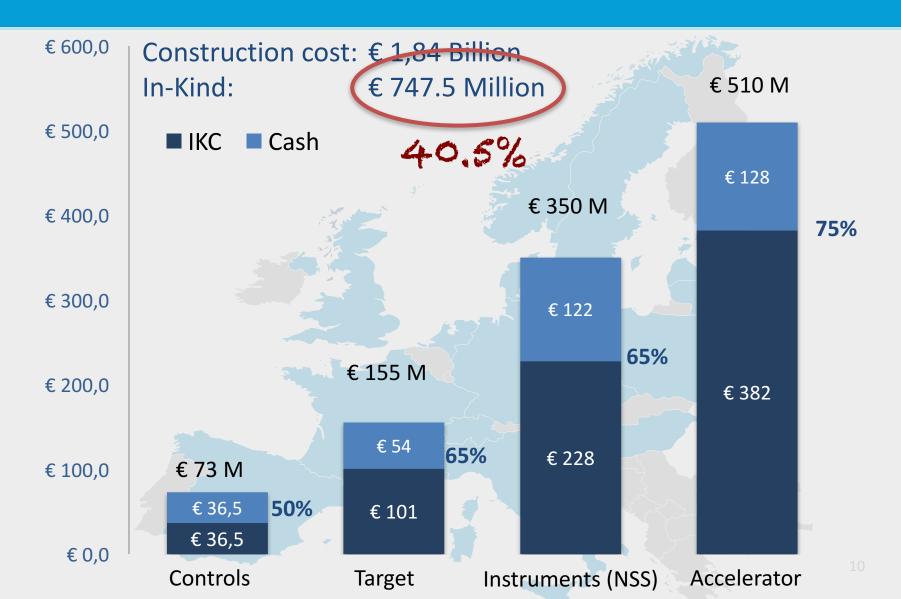
Construction 52.5%In-kind Deliverables ~ 70%Operations85%

**15 European Member and Observer Countries** 



### **ESS In-Kind Goals**





#### **ESS In-kind Partners**



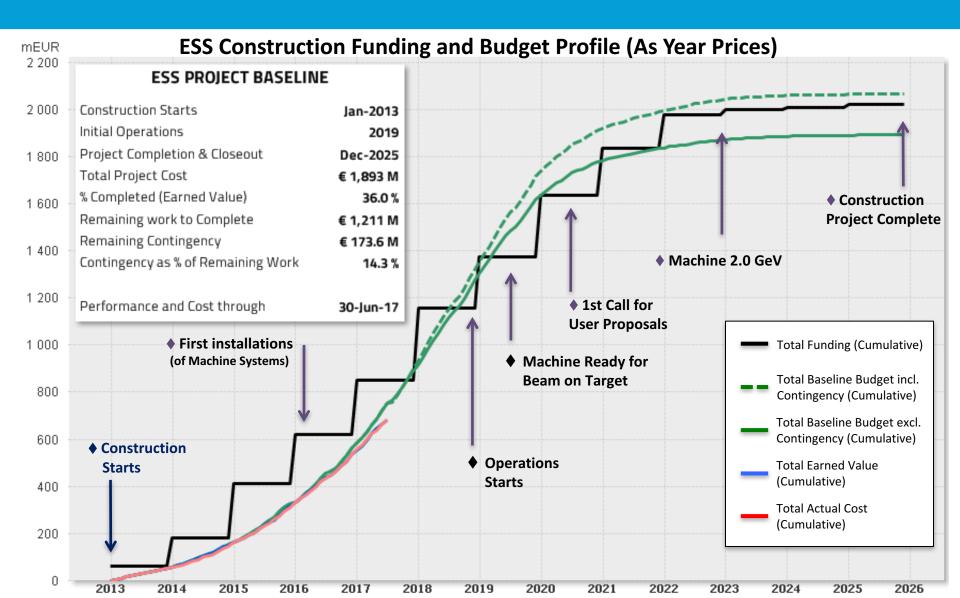
ISIS - Rutherford-Appleton Laboratory, Oxford Laboratoire Léon Brilouin (LLB) Lund University Nuclear Physics Institute of the ASCR Oslo University Paul Scherrer Institute (PSI) Electronic Group (PEG) e University Technical University cal University of Denmark (DTU)

ANITOUS

Forschungszentrum Jülich Helmholtz-Zentrum Geesthacht Huddersfield University IFJ PAN, Krakow INFN, Catania INFN, Legnaro INFN, Milan Institute for Energy Research (IFE)

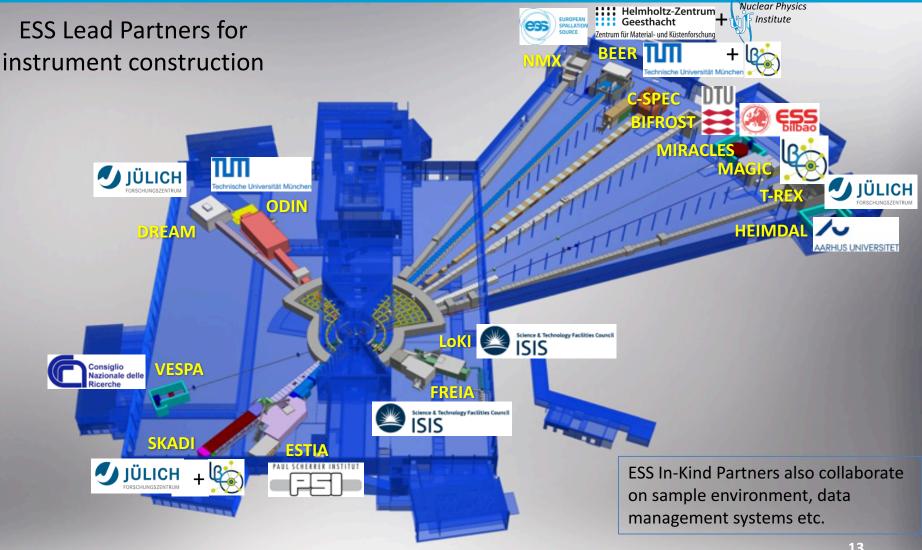
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#### 21 June 2017 version



#### **NSS Neutron Instrument positions**





### The 15 NSS Project Instruments All are funded to be world leading in 2023



Instrument Class	Instrument	Costbook Value (M€)	Performance targets (@ 2MW)
Large Scale Structures	LOKI (Broad band SANS)	12.19	5 x D22 & 20 x SANS2D
	SKADI (General Purpose SANS) (+SONDE funds)	11.50	4 x D22
	ESTIA (Focusing Reflectometer)	11.80	<ul> <li>Conventional mode: ~ 100 x D17</li> <li>High intensity mode: 1cm<sup>2</sup> samples = seconds</li> </ul>
	FREIA (Liquids Reflectometer)	13.2	30 x FIGARO, INTER
Diffraction	DREAM (Bispectral powder diffractometer)	13.66	> 10 x POWGEN or WISH
	HEIMDAL (Hybrid diffractometer)	13.55	~ 50 x GEM, ~ 8 x new POLARIS
	MAGIC (magnetism single crystal diffractometer)	13.10	<ul> <li>Cold: &gt; 100 x worlds best,</li> <li>Thermal: 1mm<sup>3</sup> crystals = 10 min</li> </ul>
	NMX (Macromolecular crystallography)	11.67	> 10 x LADI & Biodiff
Engineering & Industrial	BEER (Engineering diffractometer)	14.99	world leading in strain scanning, unique flexibility
	ODIN (multi-purpose imaging)	11.60	world leading for high resolution, > 10 x best for TOF methods
Spectroscopy	BIFROST (extreme environment spectrometer)	13.45	> 10 x THALES & MACS
	C-SPEC (cold chopper spectrometer)	16.50	100 x IN5 (w RRM)
	T-REX (bispectral chopper spectrometer)	16.85	3 x 4-SEASONS, 3 x IN5
	VESPA (vibrational spectroscopy)	12.0	10 x VISION (ΔΕ = 130 meV)
	MIRACLES (backscattering spectrometer)	13.53	2 x BASIS and DNA
	Total cost book value	199.59	14

### Data Management and Software Centre

COBIS, Copenhagen University North Campus

#### Provide world leading scientific software and scientific computing support for neutron scattering at ESS

#### **Scientific Software**

ESS experiment control system, Data acquisition, Data correction software, visualization, and software to model and analyze experimental data sets.

#### **Data center operations**

Store and catalogue ESS datasets, provide ESS users remote access to their data, computing for live data correction, and analysis software during and after experiments.

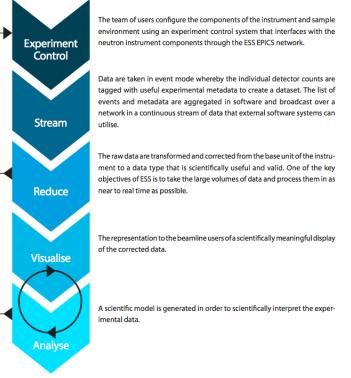
#### **User support**

Support ESS users with data treatment and analysis.



#### From Lund to Copenhagen, and Back Again

The figure illustrates a typical data flow for a neutron scattering experiment. Each arrow in the graphic corresponds to a key area of scope within the DMSC.



#### Data Flow / Experiment Control

A key objective is to build in from the start the capability for the interconnected software systems to control the experiment. The lines connecting parts of the data flow to the experiment control represent this functionality. Iterative Workflow

The circle in the graphic represents the iterative workflow of scientific modelling and visualisation of model and experimental data that is often used.

**EUROPEAN** 

SPALLATION

### Civil Construction Groundbreaking



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tare Country Billion

# September 2014

### **Civil Construction Groundbreaking**



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## September 2015

17

# ess

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### **Civil Construction Groundbreaking**

# September 2016



EUROPEAN SPALLATION SOURCE

### **Civil Construction Groundbreaking**

# September 2017

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### ESS and Belgium: Current Status



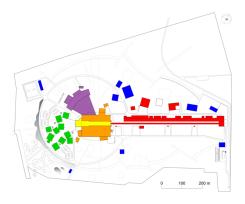
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Belgium is a **Founding Observer** of the European Spallation Source ERIC and intends to **become a full Member.** The level of participation is under consideration.



Belgium is seeking Swedish participation in MYRRHA and a cross-collaboration between ESS and MYRRHA.



In-Kind Contribution discussions related to Accelerator, Target, Environment Safety & Health, and Radwaste Management.

### **Contacts between ESS and Belgium**















#### **Accession Process**



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Letter by a formal governmental body addressed to the Council Chair of ESS, describing intended contribution and compliance with European Spallation Source ERIC Statutes

Level of contribution subject to agreement between Belgium and the Council

Conditions the same as for Founding Members if accession completed by April 2018

Council approval of the admission of Belgium as a European Spallation Source ERIC Member by unanimous vote

EU Commission informed