

WIR SCHAFFEN WISSEN - HEUTE FÜR MORGEN



Nikhil Biyani :: Experiment Control Software Developer :: Paul Scherrer Institut

Experiment Control Project Updates and Discussion

6th ECP Workshop | 11th December 2017

Developments

SINQ AMOR Simulation
EPICS and NICOS Integration
NICOS and Kafka Integration
NeXus File Writing in NICOS
AMOR end to end integration

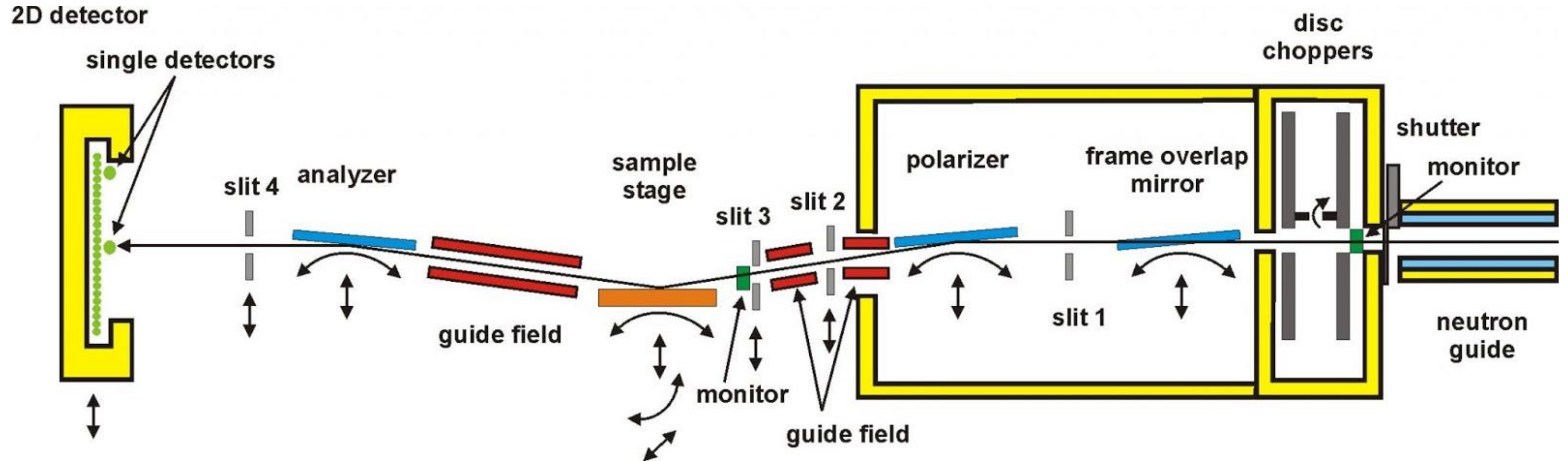
Discussions

Proposed Architectural Changes
File Writing
Ownership and Configuration management

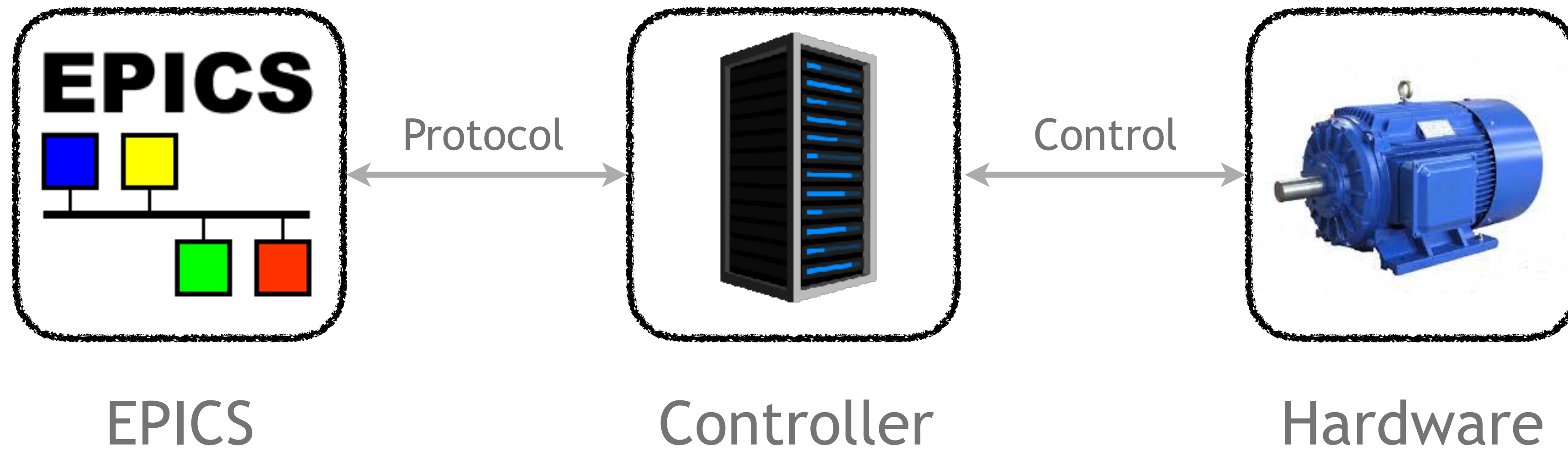
SINQ AMOR Simulation

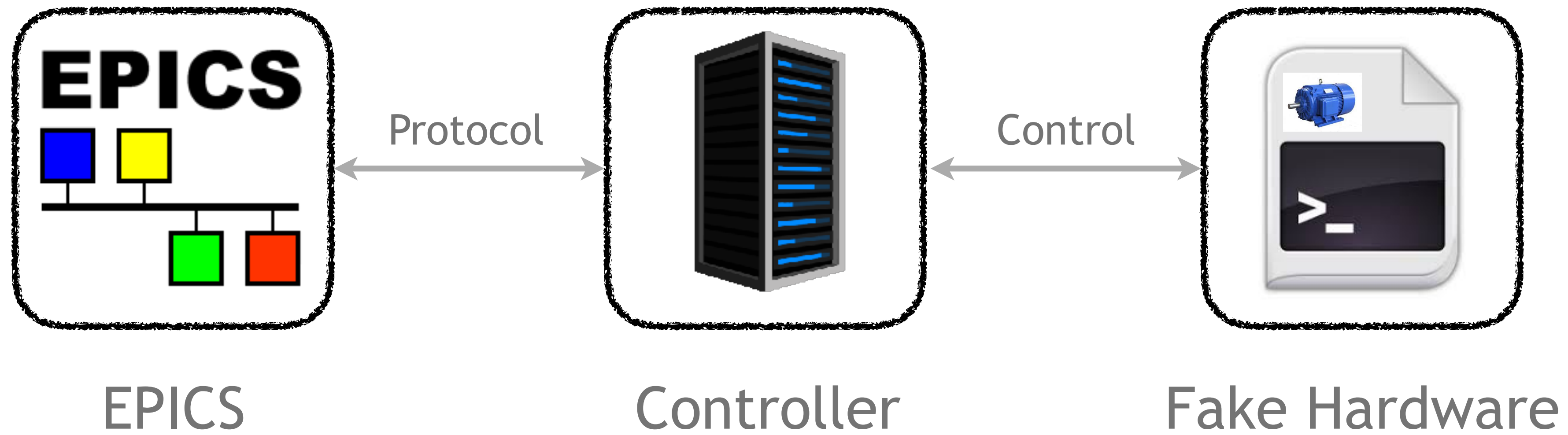
AMOR Reflectometer at SINQ PSI

Motors | Magnets | Counter channels | Multi-disc choppers | Shutter ...



SINQ AMOR Deep Simulation





Simulation Features

Includes base layer of servers which implement the **protocols of real hardware devices**

Includes simulation of **neutron event stream** from real data from an AMOR data file

Provides a way to **simulate error states** of real hardware

Provides **EPICS IOCs and PVs** which can be used to control the devices

EPICS and NICOS Integration



EPICS base classes available in NICOS

EpicsReadable

EpicsMoveable

EpicsWindowTimeout

EpicsAsynController

...



Derived common EPICS classes

EpicsMotor

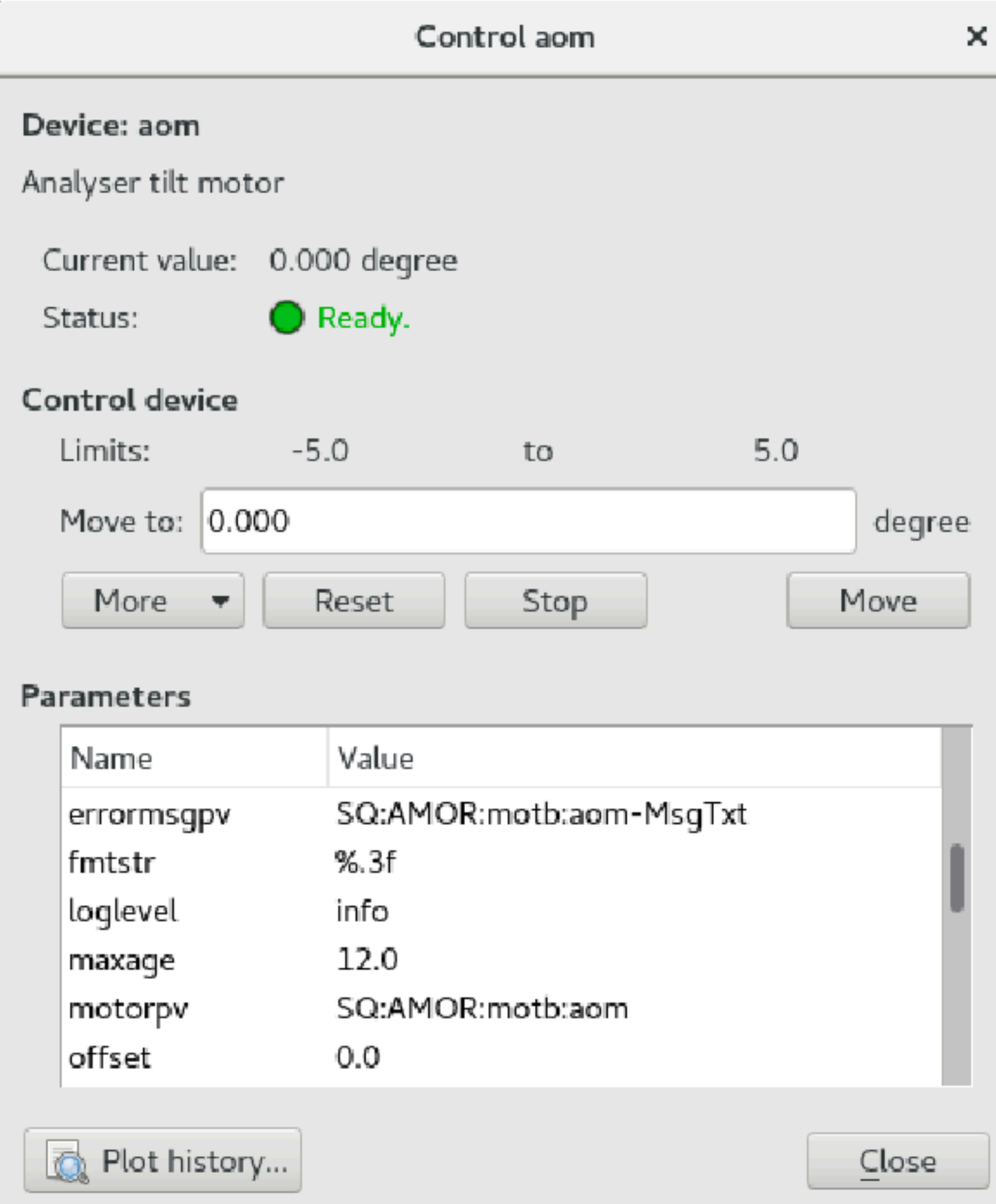
EpicsChopper

EpicsDetector

- Features incorporated and motor records from EPICS used:
 - Movement
 - RBV, VAL, STOP
 - Speed
 - VELO
 - Offset
 - OFF
 - Limits
 - HLM, LLM,
 - Status
 - DMOV, MOVN, MISS, HOMF, HOMR, LVIO, LLS, HLS
 - Reporting errors and a reset-mechanism incorporated
 - Error Message PV
 - Error Bit PV
 - Reset Error PV

Example Commands

```
aom.move(3.0)
aom.stop()
aom.offset = -1.0
aom.speed = 20
aom.read()
```



The screenshot shows a control window titled "Control aom" for the "Analyser tilt motor". The current value is 0.000 degree and the status is "Ready". The control device limits are from -5.0 to 5.0 degrees. The "Move to" field is set to 0.000 degree. There are buttons for "More", "Reset", "Stop", and "Move". A "Parameters" table is also visible.

Device: aom
Analyser tilt motor

Current value: 0.000 degree
Status: ● Ready.

Control device
Limits: -5.0 to 5.0
Move to: 0.000 degree

More ▼ Reset Stop Move

Parameters

Name	Value
errormsgpv	SQ:AMOR:motb:aom-MsgTxt
fmtstr	%.3f
loglevel	info
maxage	12.0
motorpv	SQ:AMOR:motb:aom
offset	0.0

Plot history... Close

- Can control chopper with multiple discs
- Change speed of the master disc
- Change phase and speed ratio of the slave discs

- Specific for the Astrium Choppers (at SINQ):
 - Displays disc properties such as:
 - Loss Current, Vibration, Temperature, Water Flow, Vacuum, etc.

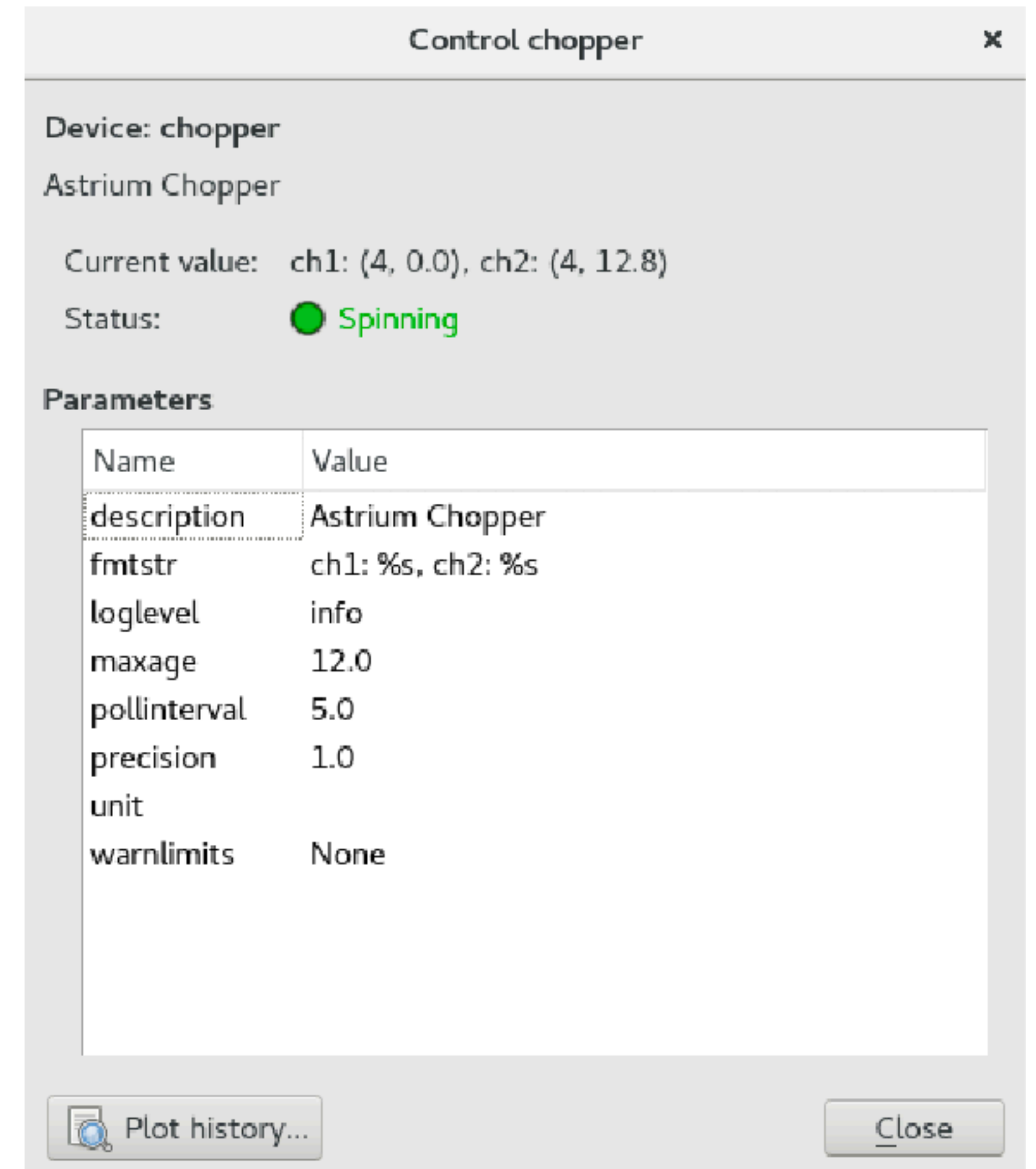
Example Commands

```
# Change speed of the master disc  
chopper.chspeed(100)
```

```
# Change speed ratio for disc 2  
chopper.chratio(ch2, 2)
```

```
# Change phase for disc 2  
chopper.chphase(ch2, 90)
```

```
# Stop changing the speed  
chopper.stop()
```



The screenshot shows a window titled "Control chopper" with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The window displays the following information:

- Device: chopper
- Astrium Chopper
- Current value: ch1: (4, 0.0), ch2: (4, 12.8)
- Status: ● Spinning

Below this information is a section titled "Parameters" containing a table with the following data:

Name	Value
description	Astrium Chopper
fmtstr	ch1: %s, ch2: %s
loglevel	info
maxage	12.0
pollinterval	5.0
precision	1.0
unit	
warnlimits	None

At the bottom of the window, there are two buttons: "Plot history..." on the left and "Close" on the right.

- EpicsPassiveChannel
 - Read channel count using EPICS PVs
- EpicsActiveChannel
 - Read channel count and set preset using EPICS PVs
- EpicsDetector (using the scaler record)
 - Manage multiple channels simultaneously
 - Start and stop the counting (using time or monitor preset)
 - (In context of simulation) Starts and stops the event generation

Example Commands

```
# Set a time preset of 10 sec
preset(t=10)
```

```
# Set a monitor preset of 10000
preset(n=10000)
```

```
# Start for 10 seconds
count(t=10)
```

```
# Get the value of channels
detector.read()
```


Control psd_tof

Device: psd_tof
EL737 counter box that counts neutrons and starts streaming events

Current value: timepreset = 10.00, elapsedtime = 10.00, countpreset = 0, c1 = 0, c2 = 10000,
Status: ● Idle

Parameters

Name	Value
description	EL737 counter box that counts neutrons and starts streaming events
devicepvsch...	
devicepvtopic	
epicstimeout	3.0
errormsgpv	SQ:AMOR:counter:MsgTxt
fmtstr	timepreset = %.2f, elapsedtime = %.2f, countpreset = %d, c1 = %d, c2 = %d, c3
liveinterval	None
loglevel	info
maxage	12.0
pausepv	SQ:AMOR:counter:Pause
pollinterval	5.0
nostrprocess	1

 Plot history...



Other EPICS classes..

EpicsMagnet

EpicsJulaboController

EpicsKepcoPowerSupply

...

NICOS and Kafka Integration

Kafka Helper classes in NICOS

- **KafkaSubscriber:**
Subscribe to a topic, sends callbacks for new message arrival
- **KafkaStatusTopicHandler:**
Decodes status messages from status topics, useful to check if a service is running
- **ProducesKafkaMessages:**
Sends messages to Kafka topic
- **EpicsKafkaForwarder:**
Wrapper for Forwarder
- **NeXusFileWriterSink:**
Handles File writing using Kafka-to-nexus

NICOS Cache

The NICOS Cache Daemon now uses Kafka on the backend

All historic meta data for devices: e.g. motor positions, device status, experiment information now live in Kafka

EPICS Forwarder

NICOS can configure and issue commands to the Forwarder

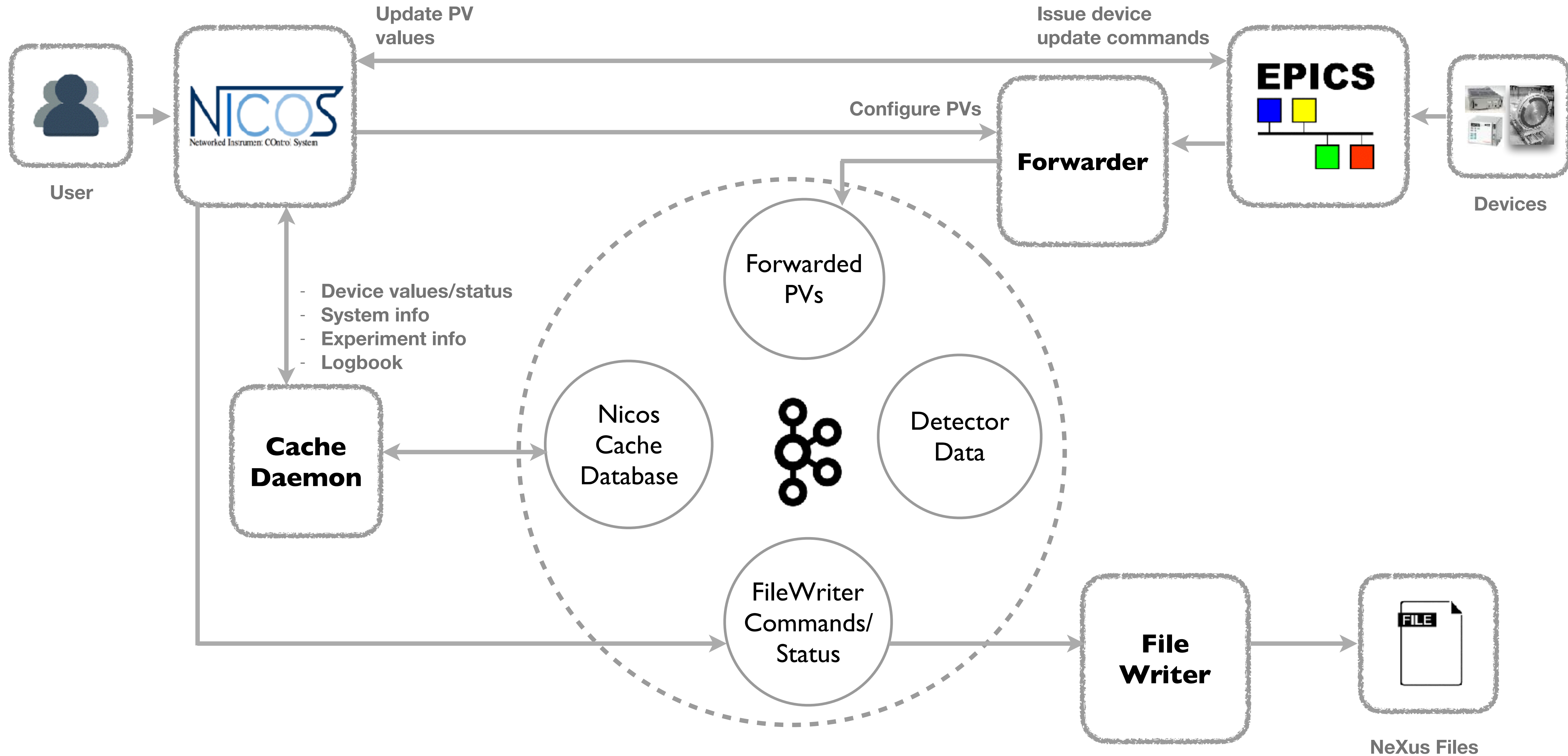
All PVs and their updates live in Kafka

NeXus File Writer

NICOS can configure and provide NeXus template to the file writer

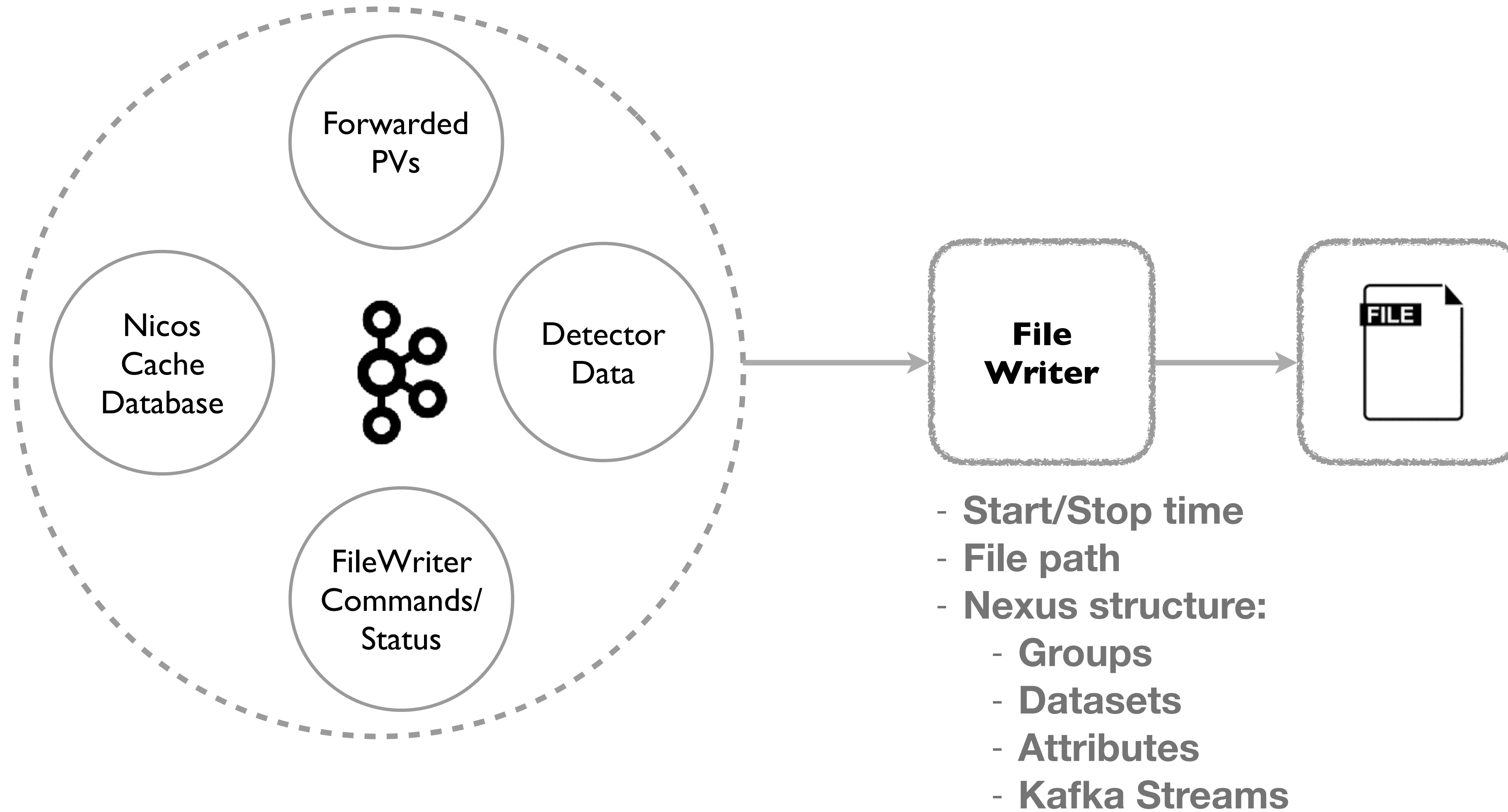
Data is taken from Kafka and written to NeXus files

EPICS - Kafka - NICOS



NeXus File Writing in NICOS

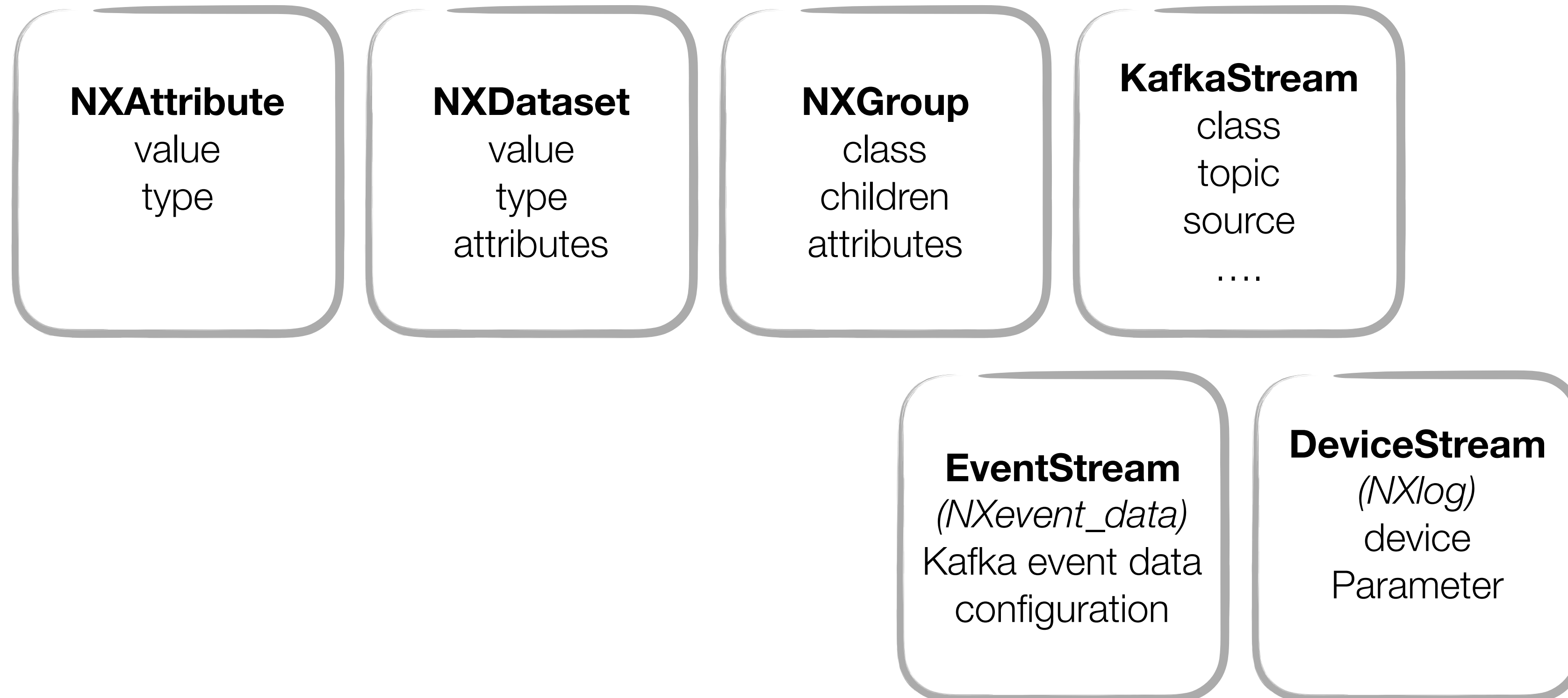
Setup for File Writer



Providing NeXus Structure - The challenges

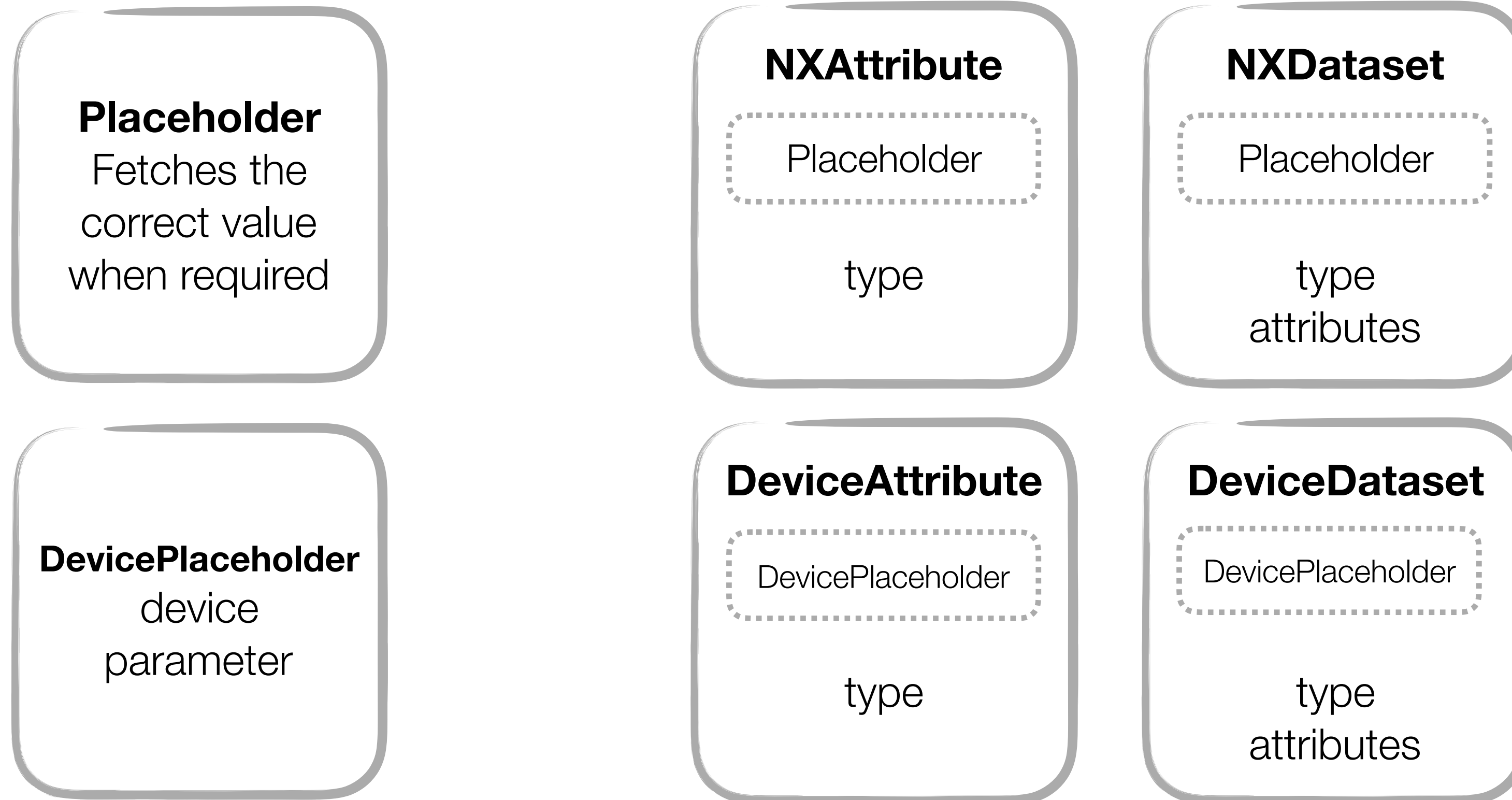
- Allow multiple NeXus hierarchies
- Provide properties of static devices in NeXus structure
- Some device parameters should always be streamed from Kafka
 - E.g. Counts from detectors
- Some devices that change during the file writing should be streamed from Kafka
- Event data streaming

Python dictionary to represent hierarchy (keys mapped to one of the implemented nexus element)



Solution: Nexus Templates with Placeholders

Allow use of non-constant values in NeXus templates using placeholders which fetch the value just before writing the file



Example template

```
template = {
  "entry1:NXentry": {
    "sample: NXsample": {
      "distance": NXDataset(325.0, dtype=double, some_attr=32.0),
      "height": NXDataset(DeviceValuePlaceholder('dev')),
      "property": DeviceDataset('dev', 'param', unit='K'),
    },
    "INST:NXinstrument": {
      "name": NXDataset("Instrument"),
      "detector: NXdetector": {
        "data": EventStream(topic="EventTopic", source="SrcName")
      },
      "control: NXmonitor": {
        "mode": DeviceDataset('detector', 'mode', 'string'),
        "preset": DeviceDataset('detector', 'preset'),
        "monitor1": DeviceStream('c1'),
      },
    },
  },
}
```

AMOR end-to-end integration

NICOS - guest at localhost:1301

Application Script control Windows Tools Help

Connect Exit View Editor Scans Logbook

Experiment Setup

Proposal: p1

Title: TOF experiment

Users: Nikhil Biyani

Local Contact: nikhil.biyani@p...

Setups: analyser, chopp...

Samples: AMOR Simulation

Environments

Detectors: psd_tof

Scans: aoz

Remark

Instrument Script Builder Device History Log files

>>

```
count(t=10)
```

All output Errors/Warnings

```
[17:10:20] creating device u'fom' (Frame overlap tilt motor)...
[17:10:20] creating device u'ftz' (Frame overlap z position of rotation axis motor)...
[17:10:20] creating device u'mom' (Tilt monochromator motor)...
[17:10:21] creating device u'moz' (Monochromator z position of rotation axis motor)...
[17:10:21] creating device u'mty' (Monochromator y position motor)...
[17:10:22] creating device u'mtz' (Monochromator z position relative to rotation axis motor)...
[17:10:22] creating device u'pby' (Polarizer magnet)...
[17:10:22] creating device u'psd_tof' (EL737 counter box that counts neutrons and starts streaming ev...
[17:10:22] creating device u'timepreset' (Used to set and view time preset)...
[17:10:22] creating device u'sch' (Sample chi motor)...
[17:10:23] creating device u'serial1' (Controller of the devices connected to serial 1)...
[17:10:23] creating device u'serial2' (Controller of the devices connected to serial 2)...
[17:10:23] creating device u'serial3' (Controller of the devices connected to serial 3)...
[17:10:23] creating device u'som' (Sample omega motor)...
[17:10:24] creating device u'soz' (Sample z lift of base motor)...
[17:10:24] creating device u'stz' (Sample z translation on sample table motor)...
[17:10:24] creating device u'xlz' (Counter z position distance laser motor)...
[17:10:25] standard detectors are now: psd_tof
[17:10:25] setups loaded: startup, chopper, counter, serial_controllers, diaphragm, monochromator, sa
[17:10:54] >>> iguest 2017-11-28 17:10:54] SetNexusTemplate('template2')
[17:10:54] NexusDataSink: Finished setting template
[17:11:10] >>> iguest 2017-11-28 17:11:10] count(t=10)
```

Control devices

Filter:

Name	Value	Status
moz	0.000 mm	Ready.
mty	0.000 mm	Ready.
mtz	0.000 mm	Ready.
polarizer		
pby	0.000 A	Off
sample		
fma	0.000 A	Off
sch	0.000 degree	Ready.
som	0.000 degree	Ready.
soz	0.000 mm	Ready.
stz	0.000 mm	Ready.
serial_controllers		
cter1		
serial1		
serial2		
serial3		
system		
Amor		
Exp		
KafkaForwarder		Forwarding..
NexusFileWriter		Writing 1 files
Sample	AMOR Simulation	
Space	61.814 GiB	61.81 GiB free

- Most of the SINQ AMOR devices integrated
- Unit tests for various devices integrated using pytest
- EPICS forwarder automatically configured on NICOS startup
- File Writing automatically started when the counting is turned on:
 - All devices meta-data written in files
 - Detector data written
 - Devices that move when beam is on can be tracked in files
- If required, historic data can be easily rewritten in NeXus files

Control AMOR using your machine today!

Download: dm-sinq-amor
<https://github.com/ess-dmsc/dm-sinq-amor>

Create a VM using
Vagrant
(based on ICS image)

Use Ansible playbooks
to setup and run
everything

Start NICOS and play
with devices



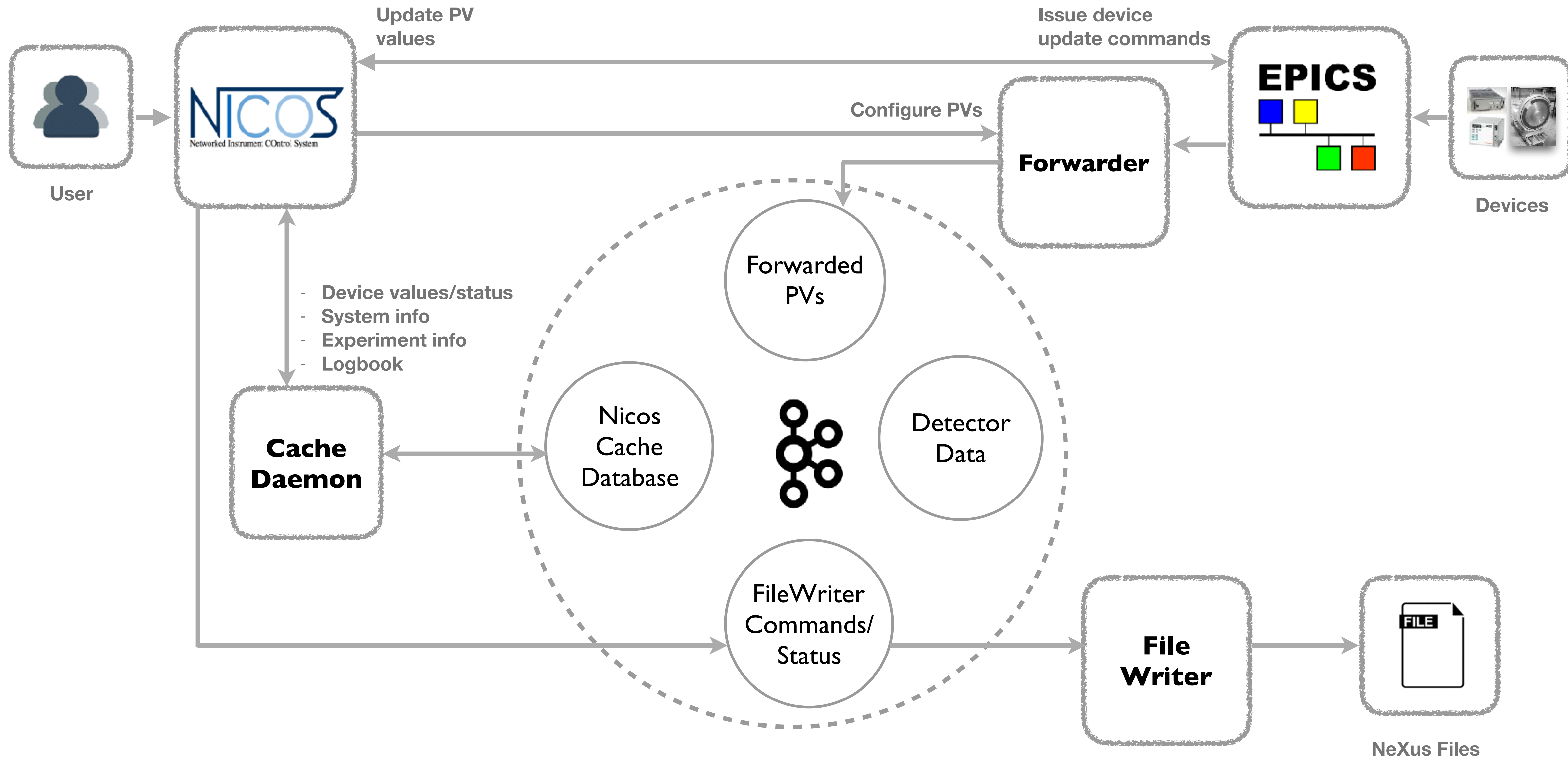
Live Demo

- **Virtual motors in NICOS**
Moves various slave motors
- **Synchronise NICOS to EPICS polling**
NICOS should be synchronised with EPICS polling and should get updates as fast as EPICS polling

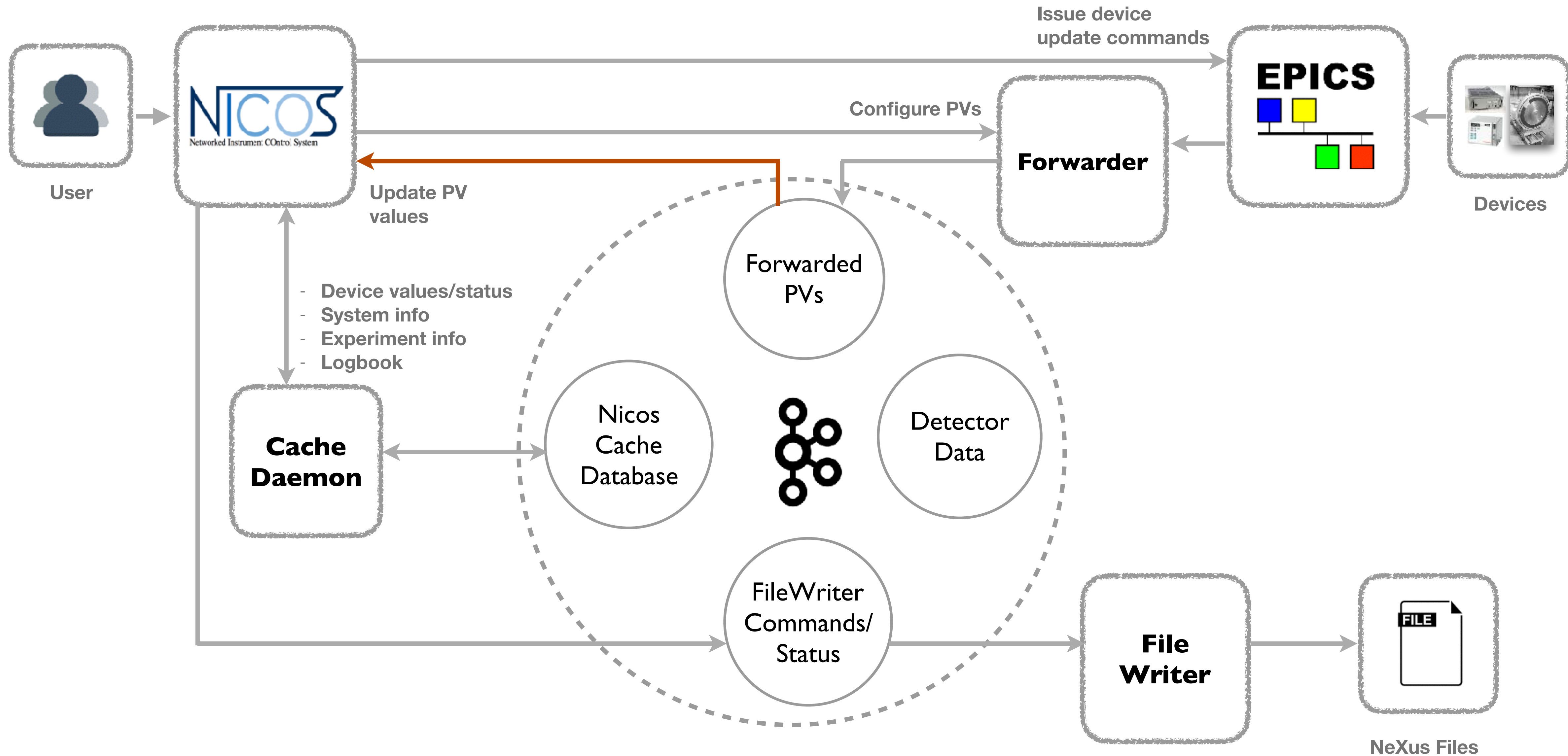
Discussions

Proposed Architectural changes

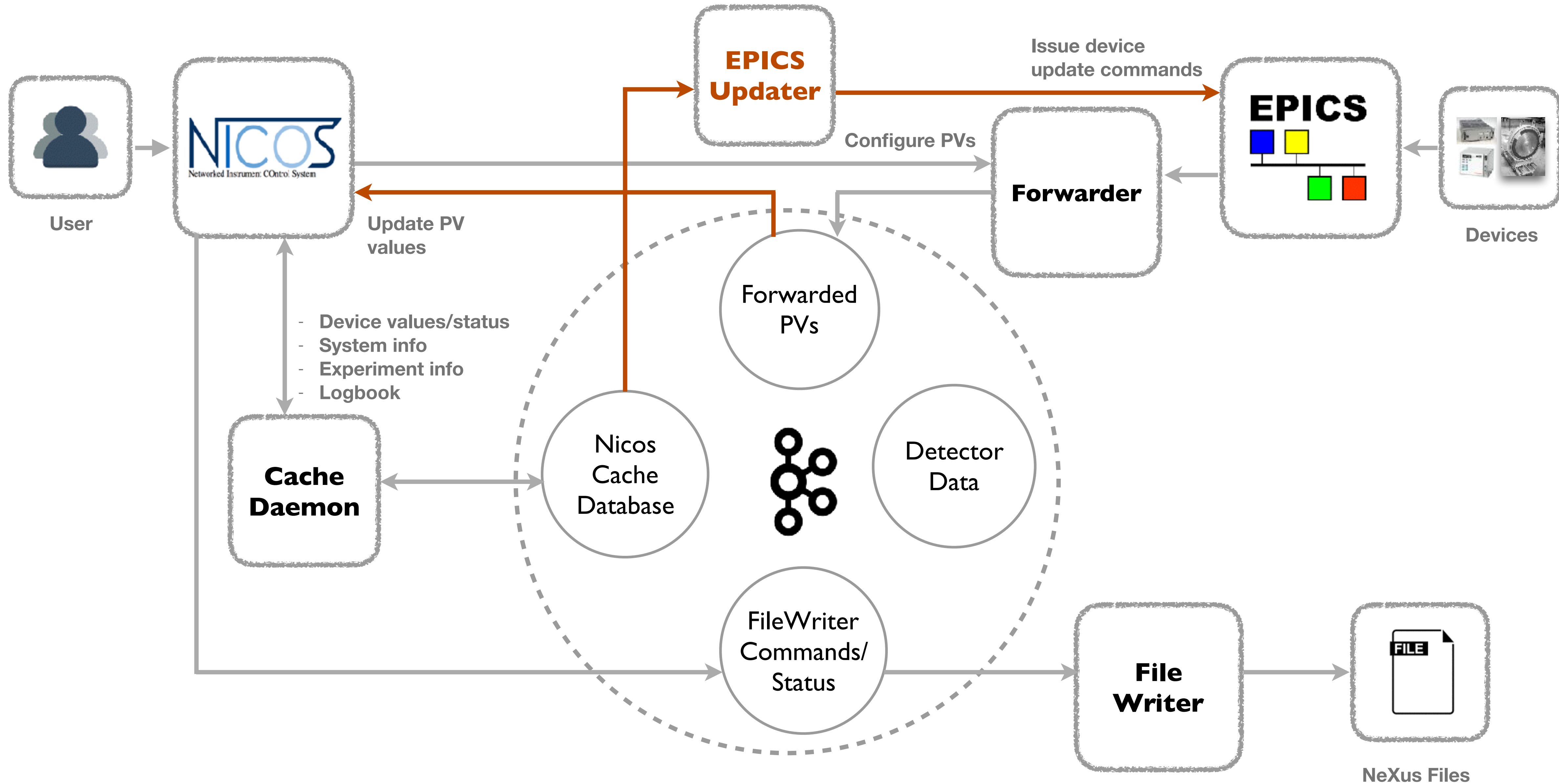
Current Architecture



Synchronise with EPICS Polling/Forwarded PVs



Update devices values from NICOS cache



File Writing

How to get the last known value?

- The solution with NICOS cache:
 - Use two topics
 - Log compacted topic for current values
 - Normal topic for saving history

Poll every n
seconds

New update
command dumps
the values of the
PVs to the topics

NICOS provides the
value in nexus
structure



Write some values by default?

- Timestamp units from streams?
- Start and stop time (can't be provided with nexus structure)

Ownership and Configuration management



Configuration management

- Who manages Kafka brokers and topics?
- How does NICOS know about the detector topics?

Who owns/starts up the services?

- Probable order:
 - Kafka
 - IOCs/Detector data
 - Forwarder/File Writer
 - NICOS services
 - UI
- What happens if some service crashes?

Thanks to..

- Colleagues at PSI
- Instrument Data Team
- Data Management Team
- NICOS FRM II Team





Questions?